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Erica Nocerino

Aix-Marseille Université

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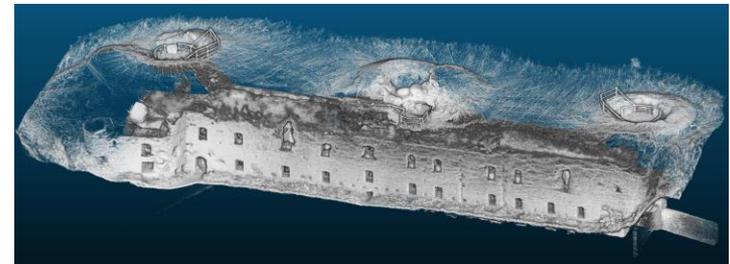
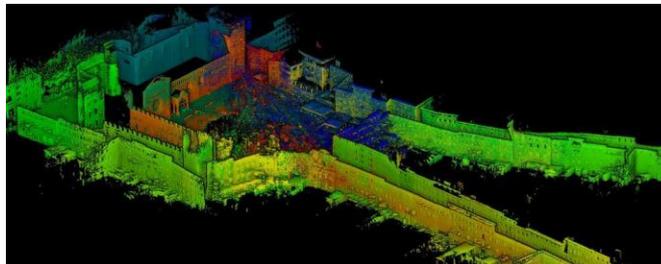
HAND-HELD MOBILE LASER SCANNING - INVESTIGATION AND EVALUATION IN COMPLEX ENVIRONMENTS

Erica Nocerino

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3DOM – 3D optical metrology unit
Trento, Italy

web: <http://3dom.fbk.eu>

email: nocerino@fbk.eu





Research 'Ecosystem' in Trentino



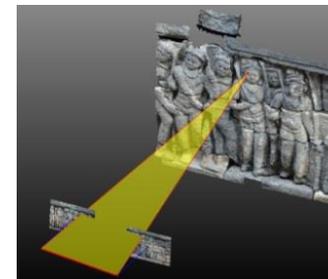
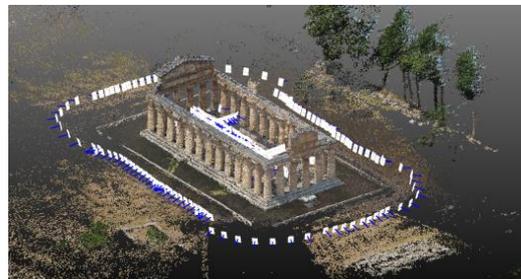
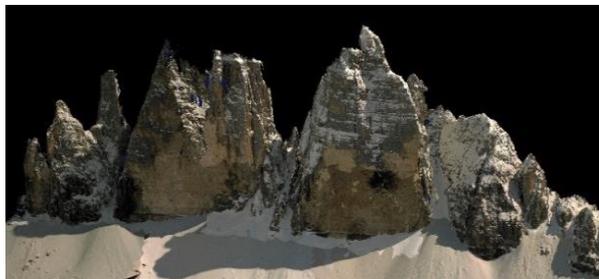
FBK is a **research center** established on 1 March 2007 from the **Autonomous Province of Trento**, inheriting the activities of the "Istituto Trentino di Cultura" (founded in 1962).

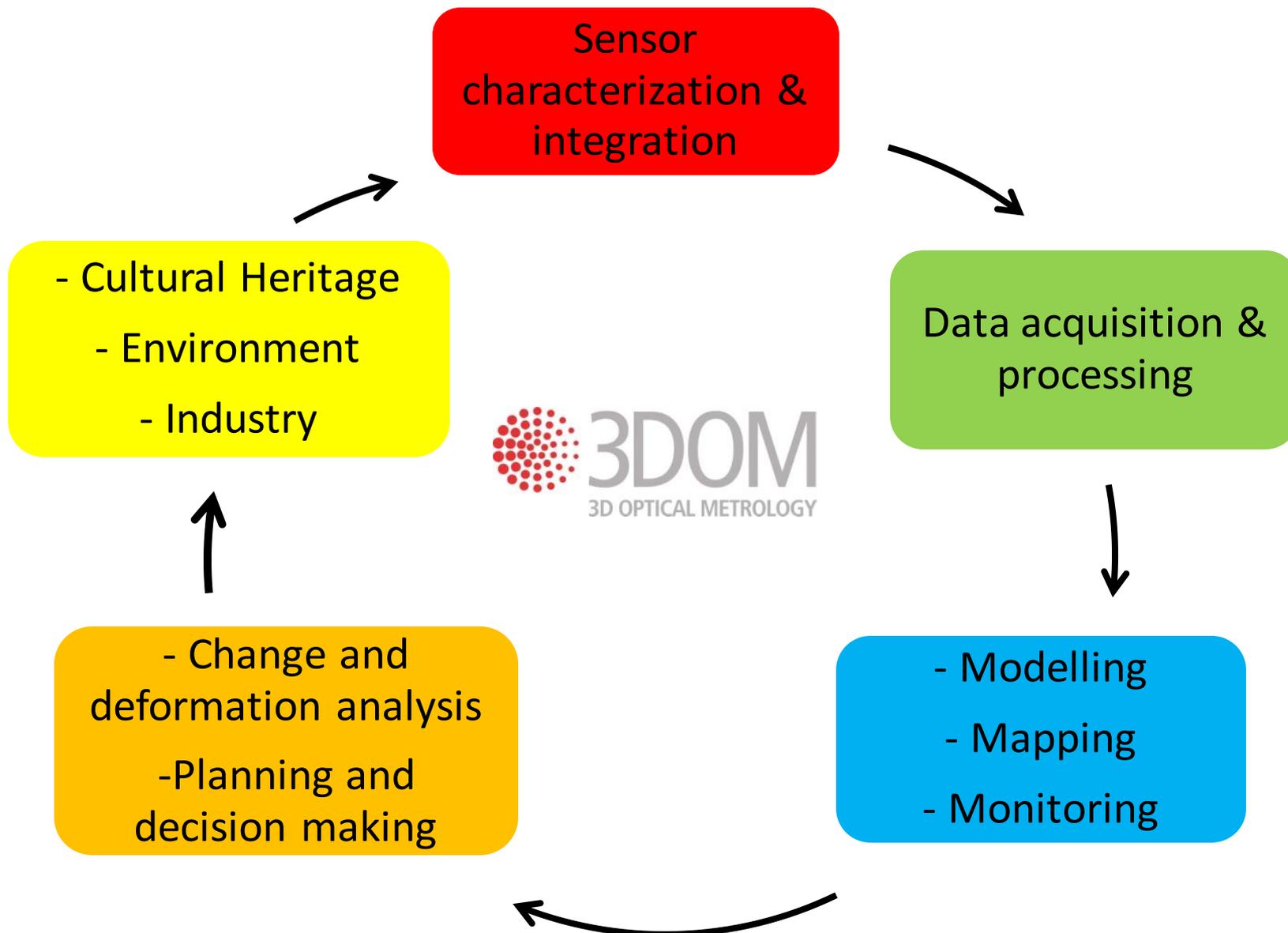
- **2 hubs**, one scientific/technological, one for humanities
- over **350 researchers**
- **6 research centers**
- each center has **units** and **labs**:
 - Materials, Biosensors, Optical Sensors,, Renewable Energies, Intelligent Interfaces, GIS & Predictive Models, Technologies for Vision, 3D Optical Metrology, etc.
- **PhD** and **Master programs** with national and international universities
- **Academic grants, international partnership, EU projects**, etc.
- **30 spin-offs, start-ups and subsidiaries**



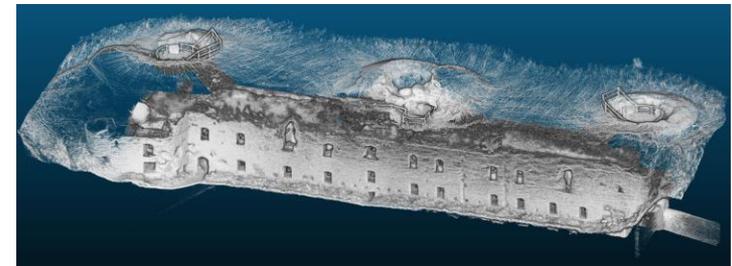
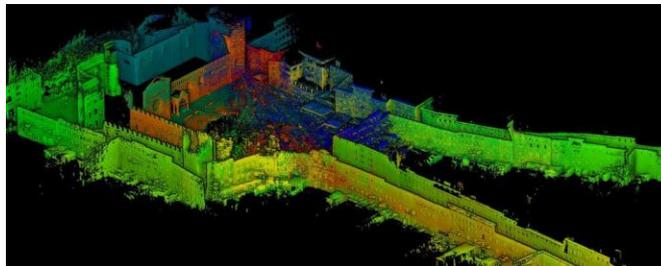


- 3DOM = **3D Optical Metrology**
- **8 researchers** (5 with PhD), **1** internal (funded) **PhD**, **2** external (self-funded) **PhD**
- **Applied research** in the fields of 3D surveying, Photogrammetry, Laser scanning, Remote Sensing, VR/AR
- **Fields of applications:** industrial metrology, rapid mapping, cartography, 3D modeling, cultural heritage, medical imaging, etc.
- Development of **methodologies & software** for geomatics / geoinformatics / geospatial problems
- Organization of conferences and summerschools for **knowledge transfer**





HAND-HELD MOBILE LASER SCANNING - INVESTIGATION AND EVALUATION IN COMPLEX ENVIRONMENTS



✓ MOTIVATIONS

- Mapping complex environments

✓ THE ZEB SCANNER SYSTEMS

- ZEB1 & ZEB-REVO

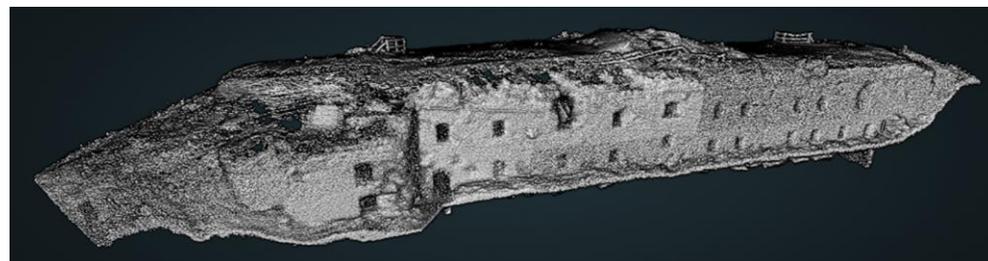
✓ PRELIMINARY TESTS

- Noise estimation
- Performance indoor: corridor and two-floors tests
- Performance outdoor: Trento cathedral square

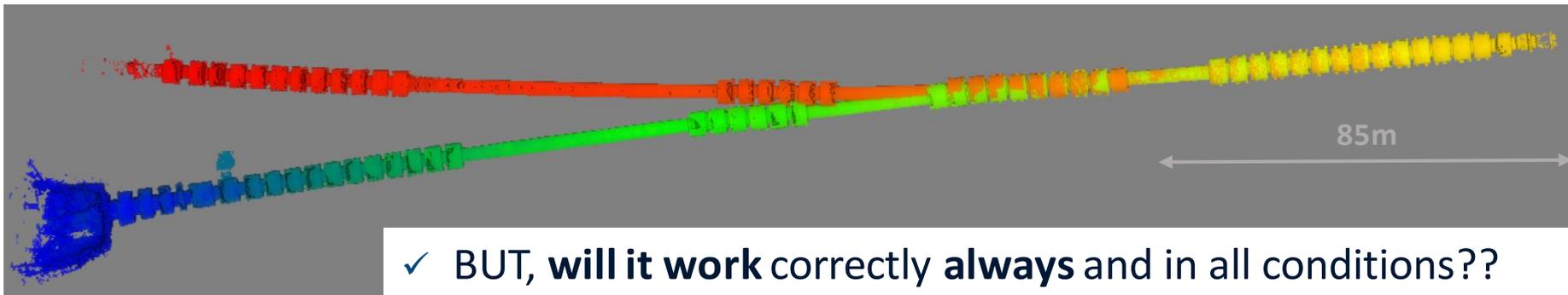
✓ CASE STUDIES

- 800 m long tunnel: the '*Grotta di Seiano*'
- WWI underground fortifications
- WWI fort

✓ CONCLUDING REMARKS



- ✓ A **lightweight** and **portable** mobile mapping system is attractive for **narrow, difficult to access places**
- ✓ A **press-button system** not requiring special skills might allow almost **everyone to survey** and produce a 3D model



✓ BUT, **will it work** correctly **always** and in all conditions??

- ✓ Our aim is to adopt a **critical approach** for assessing and exploiting the metric potentialities of one of the latest developed hand-held MMS

✓ MOTIVATIONS

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- ZEB1 & ZEB-REVO

✓ PRELIMINARY TESTS

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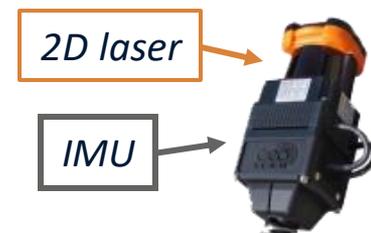
✓ CASE STUDIES

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✓ CONCLUDING REMARKS



- By **GeoSLAM** (<http://geoslam.com/>)
- Hand-held **laser scanner** coupled with **IMU** sensor (**NO GPS!**)



- **Backpack** containing **data-logger** and **battery**

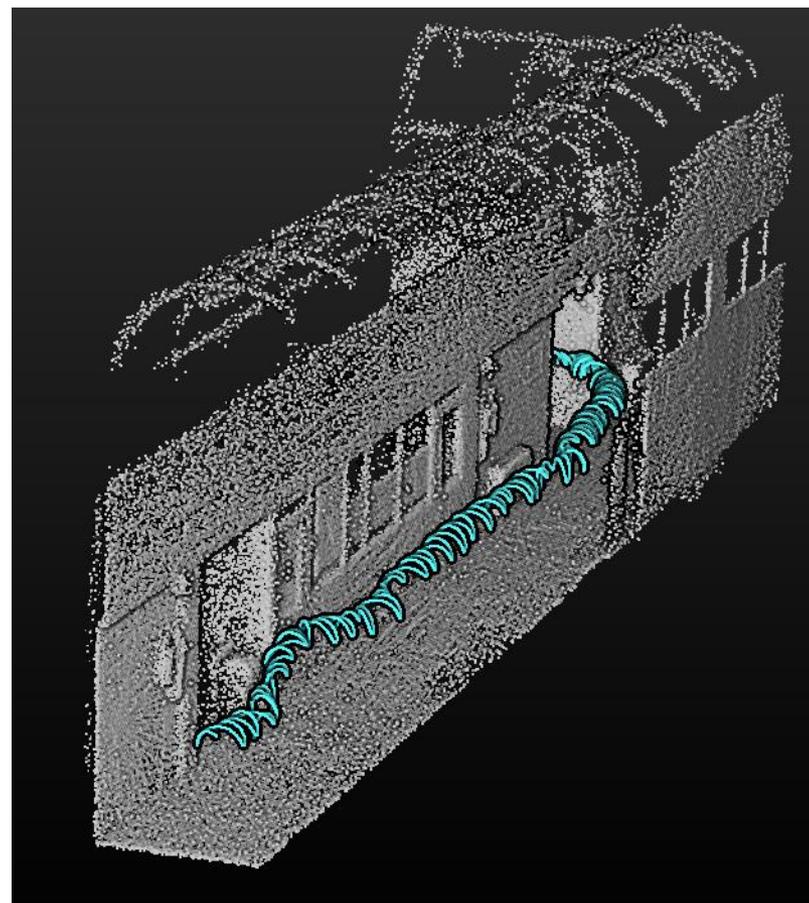


- **SLAM** based process for data registration (initialization, de-initialization and loop-closure required)

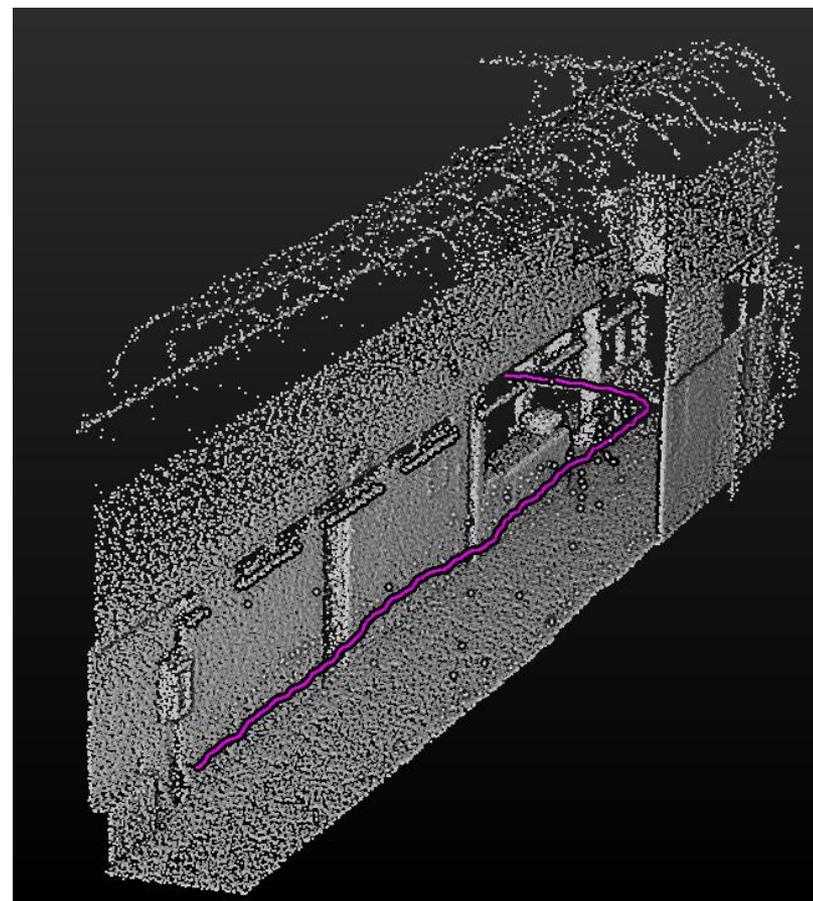
- **Automatic processing:** no manual intervention/refinement possible!



- 1st version: **ZEB1** → equipped with a **spring** to allow both ‘**front-back**’ (fb) and ‘**side-by-side**’ (sbs) **nodding** of the scan head



- 2nd version: ZEB-REVO → auto-rotating scan head



		ZEB1	ZEB-REVO
Max range	indoor	30 m	30 m
	outdoor	15-20 m	15-20 m
Data acquisition rate		43,200 points/sec	43,200 points/sec
Resolution	horizontal	0.25°	0.625°
	vertical	3.5°	1.8°
Angular FOV		270° x 150°	270° x 360°
Laser wavelength		905 nm	905 nm
Scanner line speed		40 Hz	100 Hz
Rotation speed		-	0.5 Hz
Relative accuracy		2-3 cm	2-3 cm
Absolute position accuracy		3-40 cm (5 mins scanning, 1 loop)	3-30 cm (10 mins scanning, 1 loop)
Scanner weight		0.66 kg	1.0 kg
Tot system weight		3.6 kg	4.1 kg
Scanner dimensions		60 x 60 x 360 mm	86 x 113 x 287 mm
Backpack dimensions		220 x 180 x 470 mm	220 x 180 x 470 mm

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- ZEB1 & ZEB-REVO

✓ PRELIMINARY TESTS

- Noise estimation
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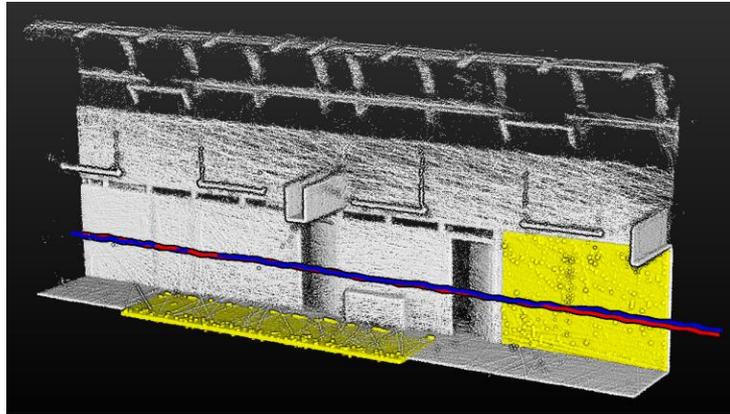
✓ CASE STUDIES

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- WWI fort

✓ CONCLUDING REMARKS



<https://www.cultura.trentino.it/eng/festivals-and-seasons/the-museum-and-the-town-thematic itineraries-explorings Trentino>

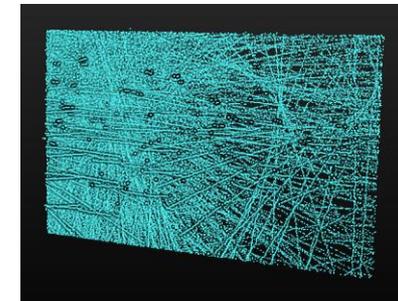
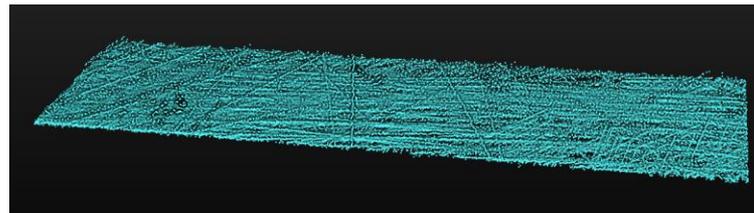


✓ PLANE FITTING:

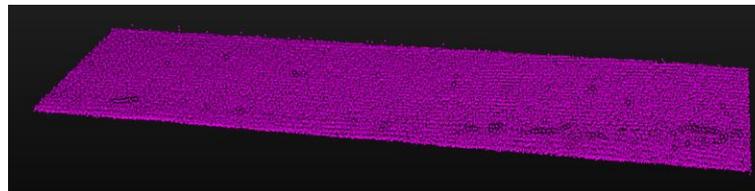
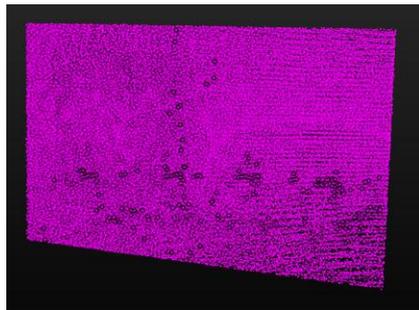
- Smooth and homogeneous surface
- Horizontal and vertical
- Single and two scan passes

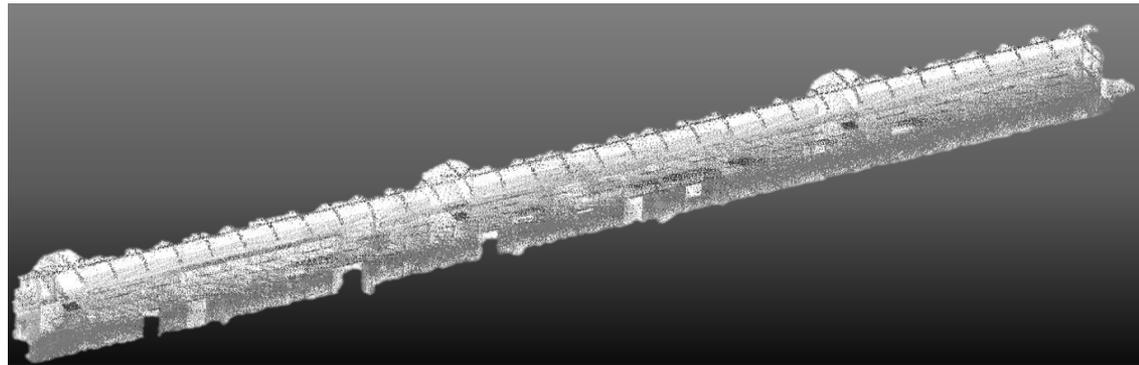


ZEB1: RMS \approx 1cm



ZEB-REVO: RMS \approx 1cm





- ✓ **ROUND TRIP vs ONE WAY**
- ✓ **FRONT-BACK vs SIDE-BY-SIDE nodding**
- ✓ **REF LENGTH BY LEICA DISTO A6** (measuring accuracy = $\pm 1.5\text{mm}$)



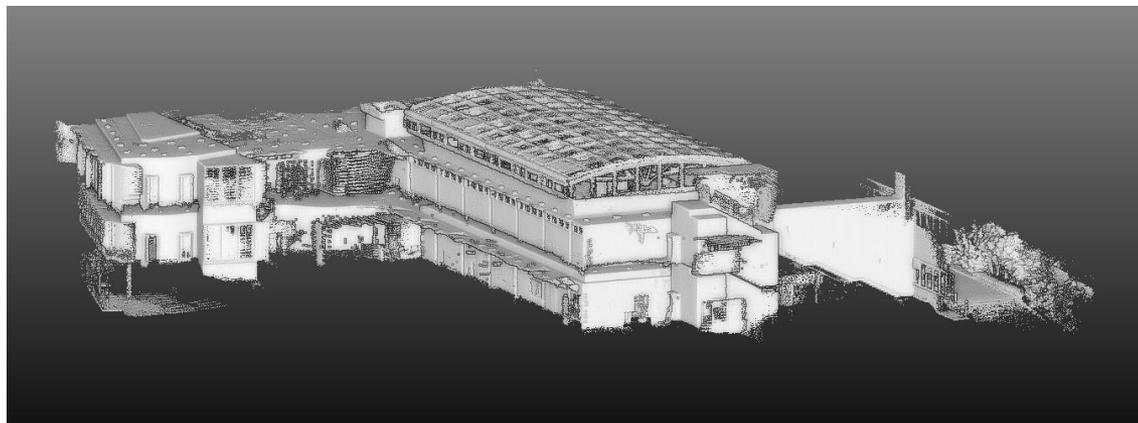
52.77 m



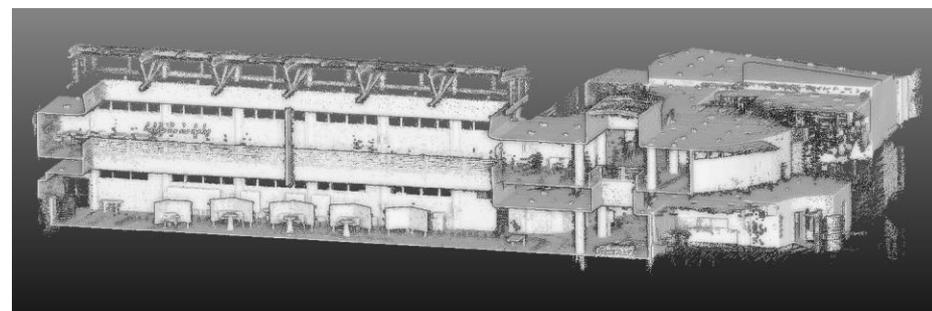
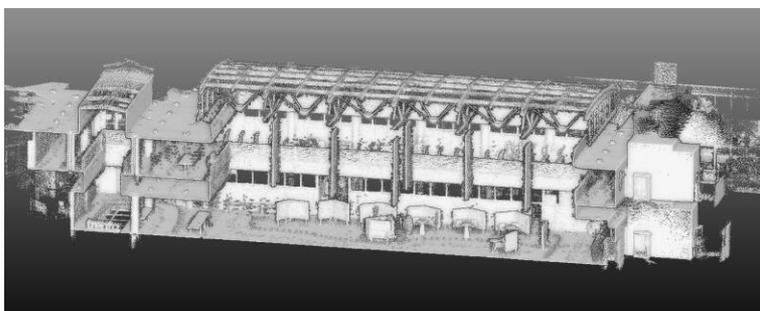
ACQUISITION PROTOCOL	CORRIDOR LENGTH	% RELATIVE ERROR - LENGTH	ΔZ VARIATION
Front-Back / Round Trip	52.51 m	-0.49 %	< 0.02 m
Front-Back / One Way	52.79 m	0.04%	≈ 0.60 m
Side-By-Side / Round Trip	52.74 m	-0.06 %	< 0.02 m
Side-By-Side / One Way	52.78 m	0.02 %	≈ 0.60 m



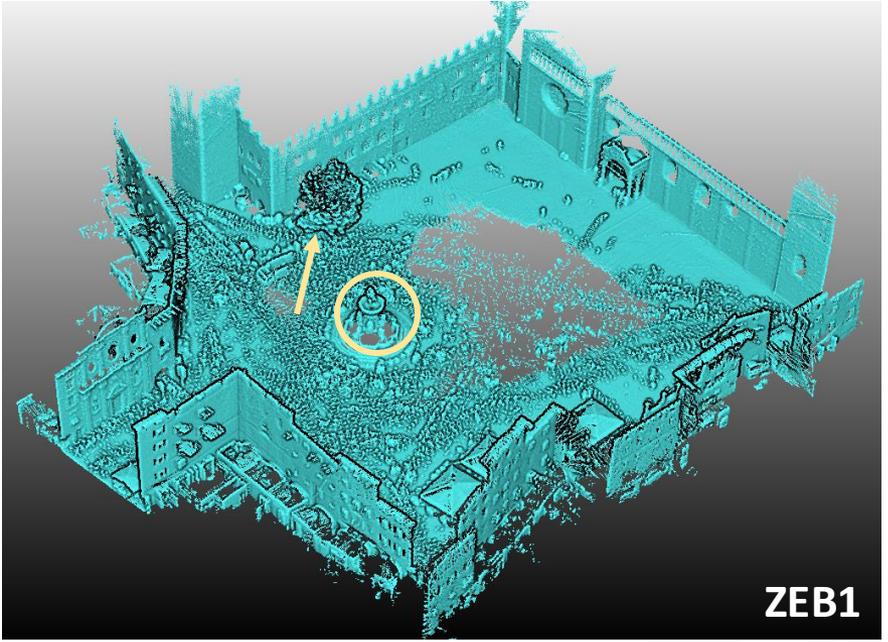
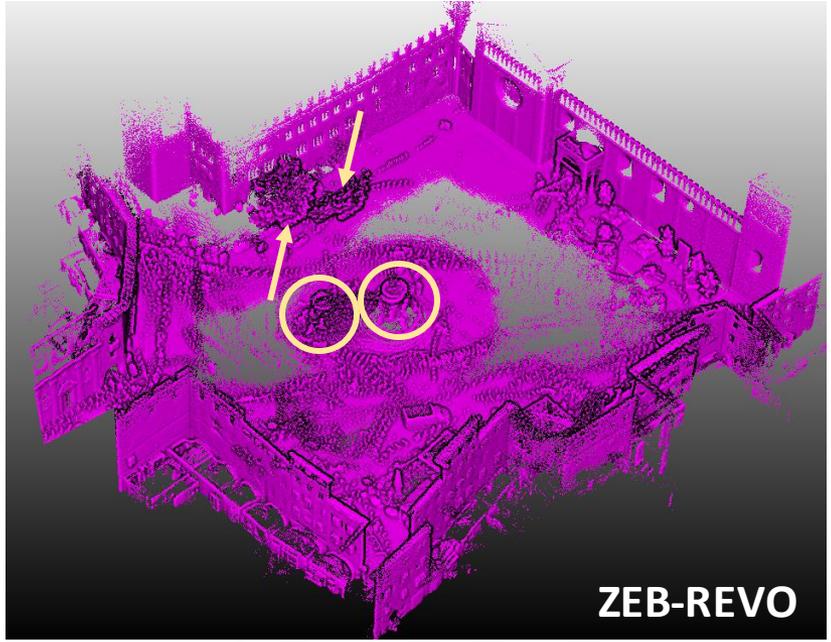
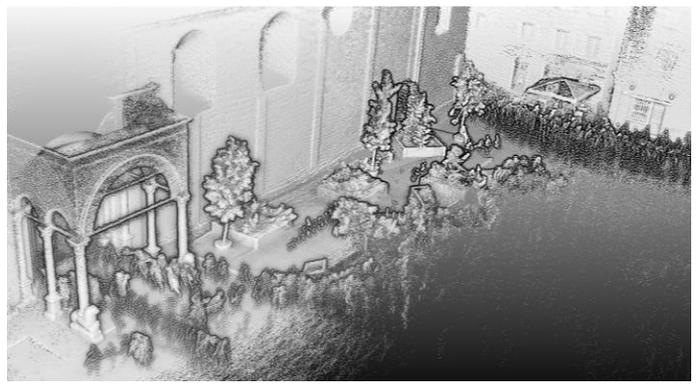
- ✓ 2 FLOORS
- ✓ 1 LOOP, 15 mins scanning
- ✓ REF MEASUREMENTS BY LEICA HDS7000 (ToF phase-shift laser scanner)



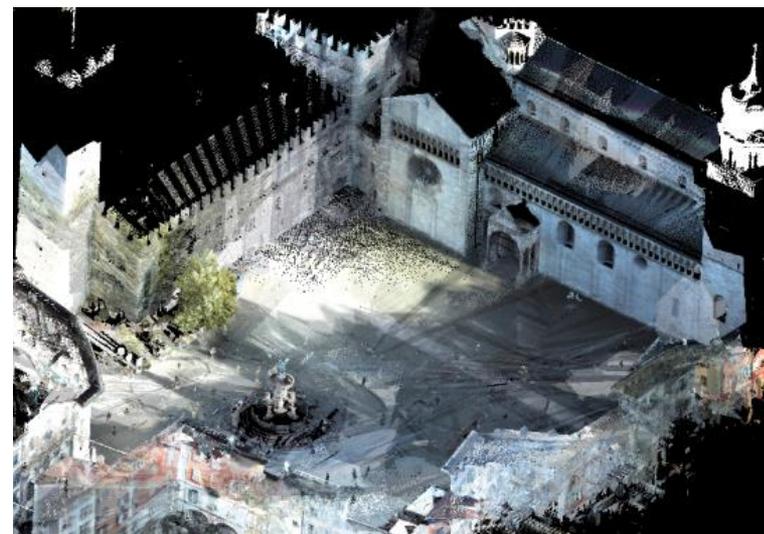
	FLOOR LENGTH	FLOOR WIDTH	FLOOR CEILING HEIGHT	HEIGHT BETWEEN FLOORS
HDS7000	45.11 m	14.89 m	3.02 m	4.65 m
ZEB-REVO	45.12 m	14.90 m	3.02 m	4.64 m
% Relative Error	0.04 %	0.10 %	0.03 %	0.12%



- ✓ **CATHEDRAL SQUARE IN TRENTO** (ca. 80x70m)
- ✓ **MOVING OBJECTS** (people, cars, buses, etc.)

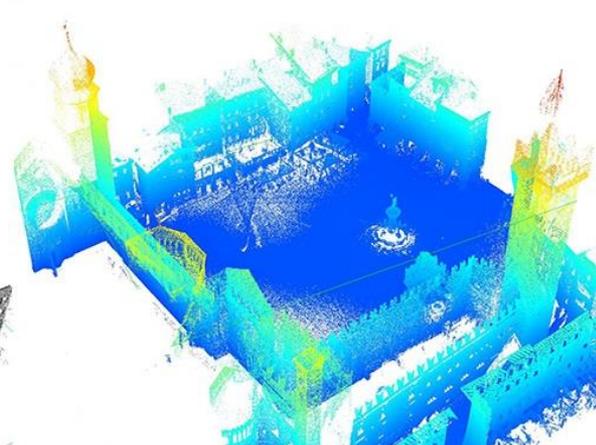
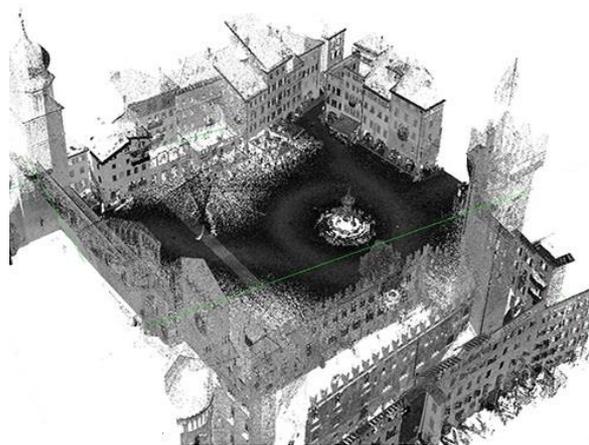


✓ COMPARISON WITH RIEGL VMX-450 MMS



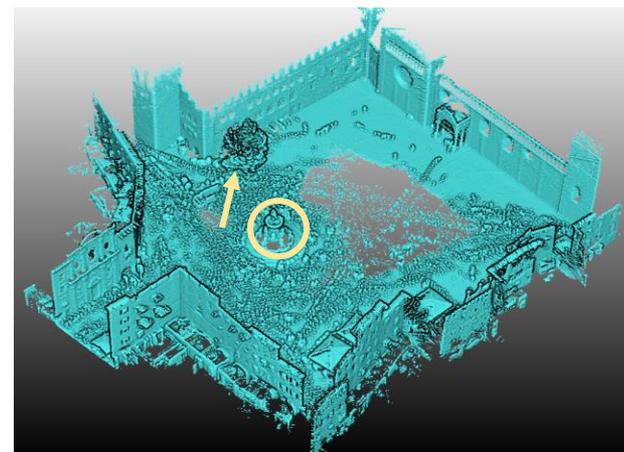
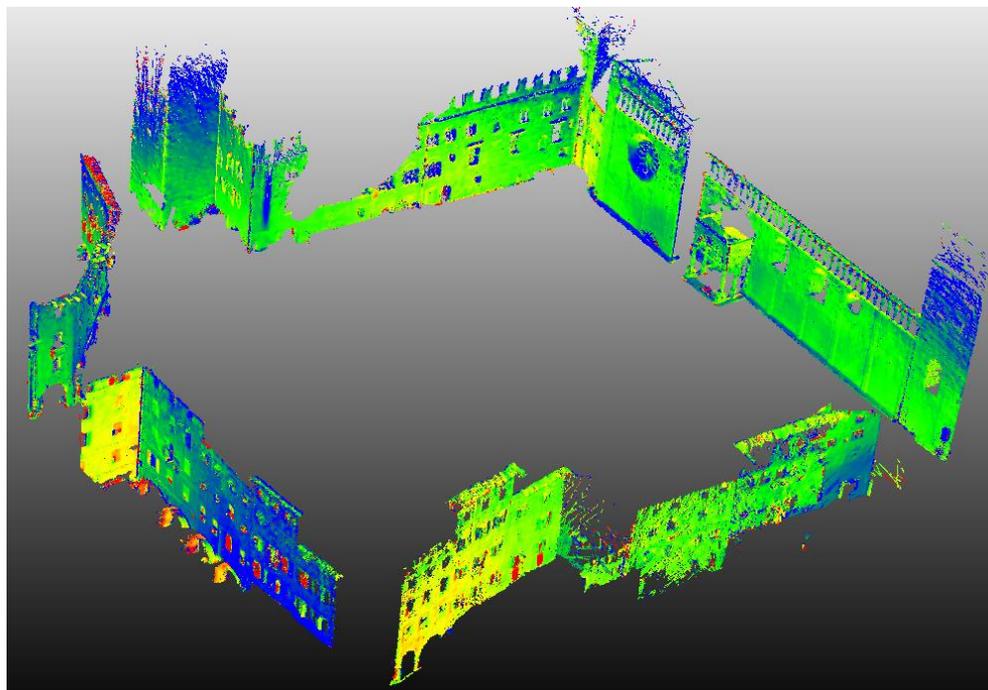
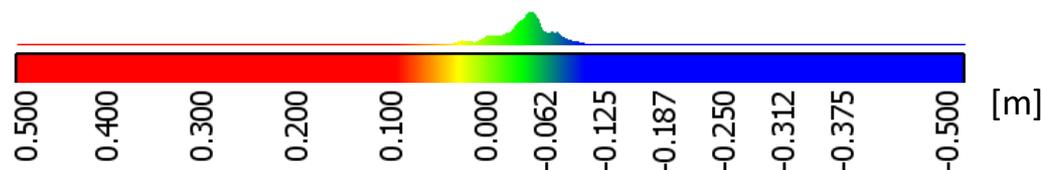
Manufacturer SPECS

Accuracy	8 mm, 1 σ
Precision	5 mm, 1 σ
Absolute position	20-50 mm
Data acquisition rate	1.1 million points/sec



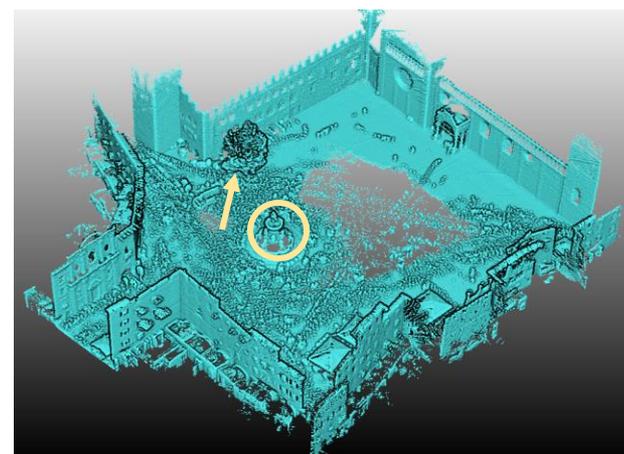
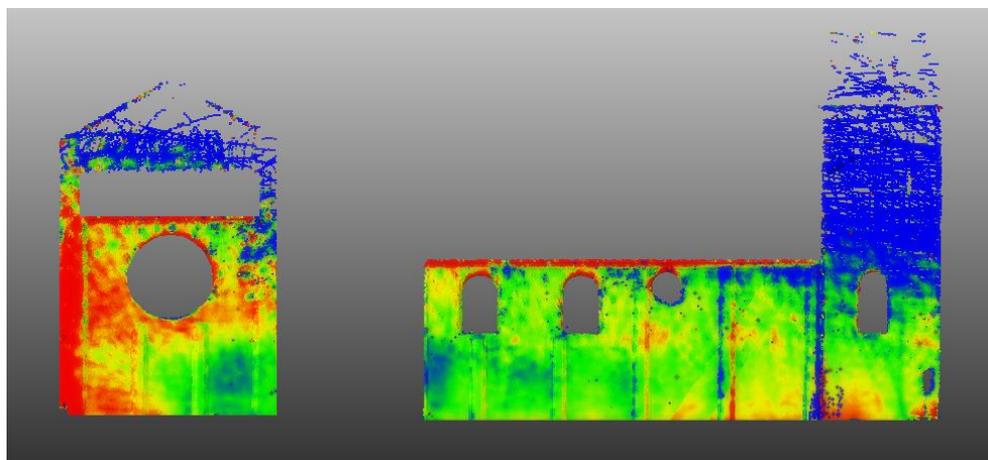
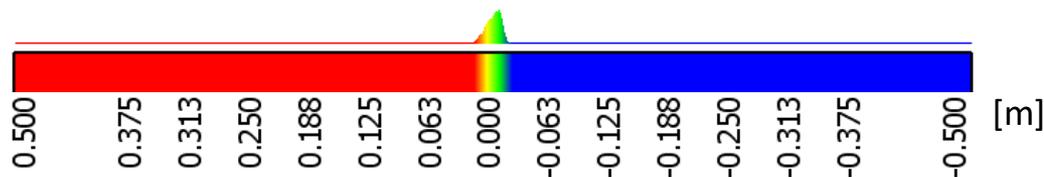
✓ ZEB1 vs RIEGL VMX-450 MMS: GLOBAL

- Robust statistical analysis after outlier removal (non-normal error distribution)



MEDIAN	-0.039 m
MAD (median absolute deviation)	±0.019 m
Deviation 95% population	±0.088 m

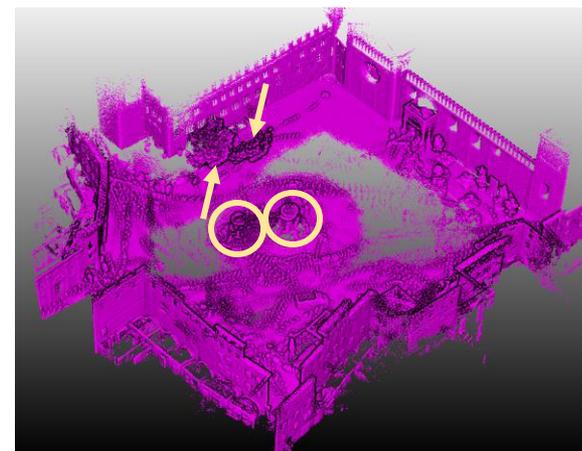
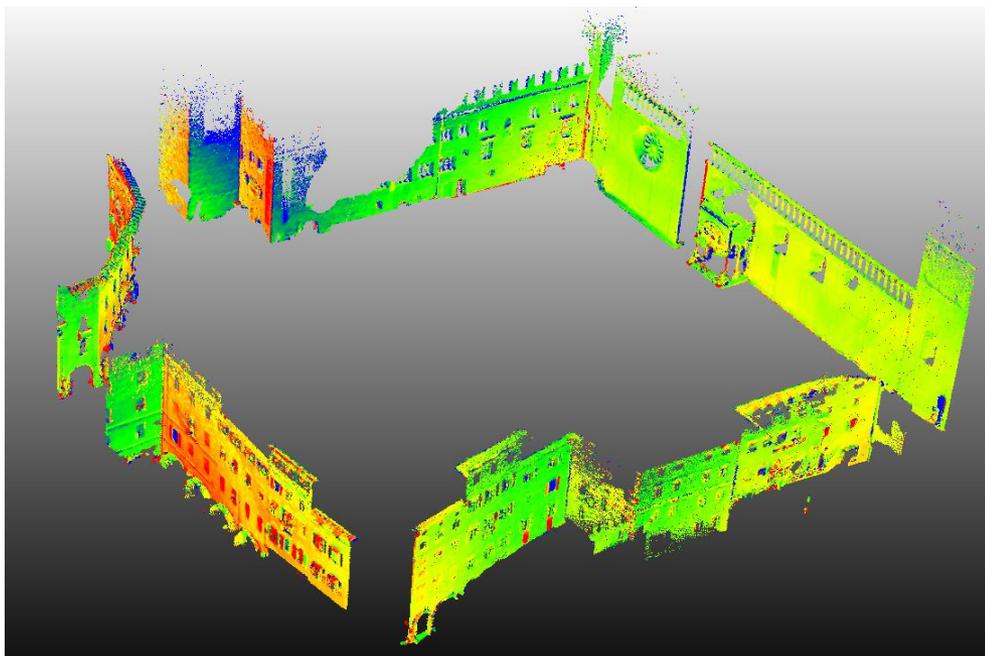
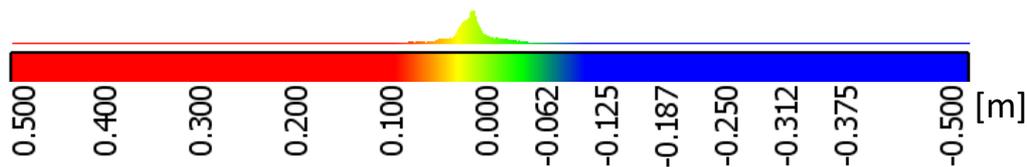
- ✓ **ZEB1 vs RIEGL VMX-450 MMS: PLANAR SURFACE (Cathedral façade)**
 - Robust statistical analysis after outlier removal (non-normal error distribution)



MEDIAN	-0.001 m
MAD (median absolute deviation)	±0.006 m
Deviation 95% population	±0.024 m

✓ ZEB-REVO vs RIEGL VMX-450 MMS : GLOBAL

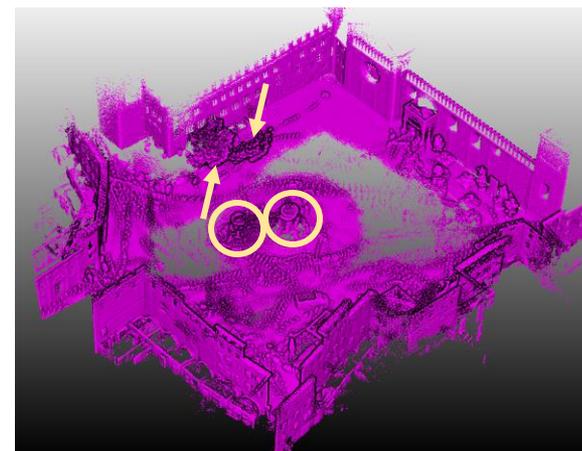
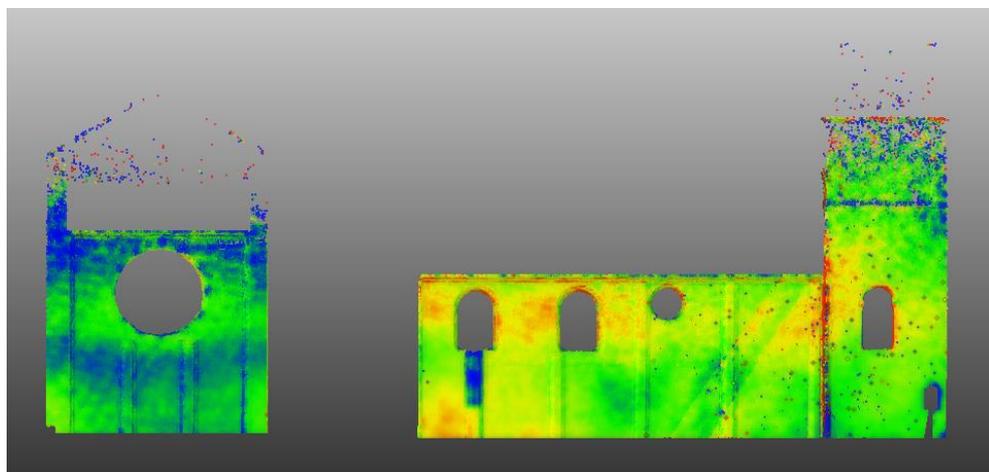
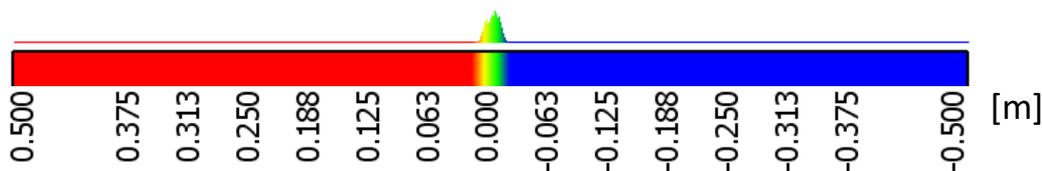
- Robust statistical analysis after outlier removal (non-normal error distribution)



MEDIAN	0.020 m
MAD (median absolute deviation)	±0.015 m
Deviation 95% population	±0.120 m

✓ **ZEB-REVO vs RIEGL VMX-450 MMS : PLANAR SURFACE (Cathedral façade)**

- Robust statistical analysis after outlier removal (non-normal error distribution)



MEDIAN	-0.003 m
MAD (median absolute deviation)	±0.005 m
Deviation 95% population	±0.013 m

✓ **MOTIVATIONS**

- Mapping complex environments

✓ **THE ZEB SCANNER SYSTEMS**

- ZEB1 & ZEB-REVO

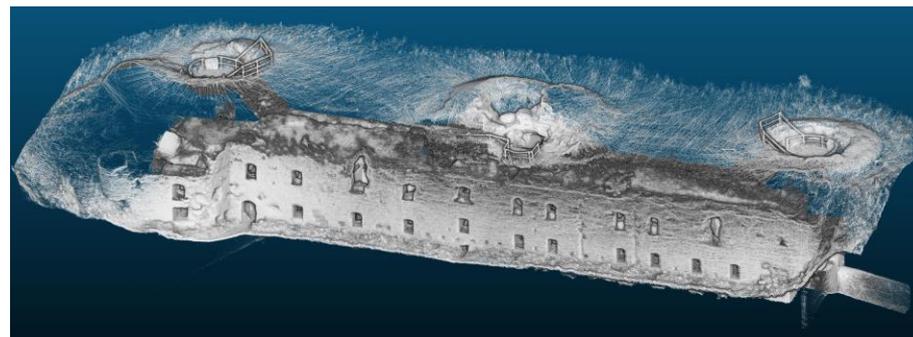
✓ **PRELIMINARY TESTS**

- Noise estimation
- Performance indoor: corridor and two-floors tests
- Performance outdoor: Trento cathedral square

✓ **CASE STUDIES**

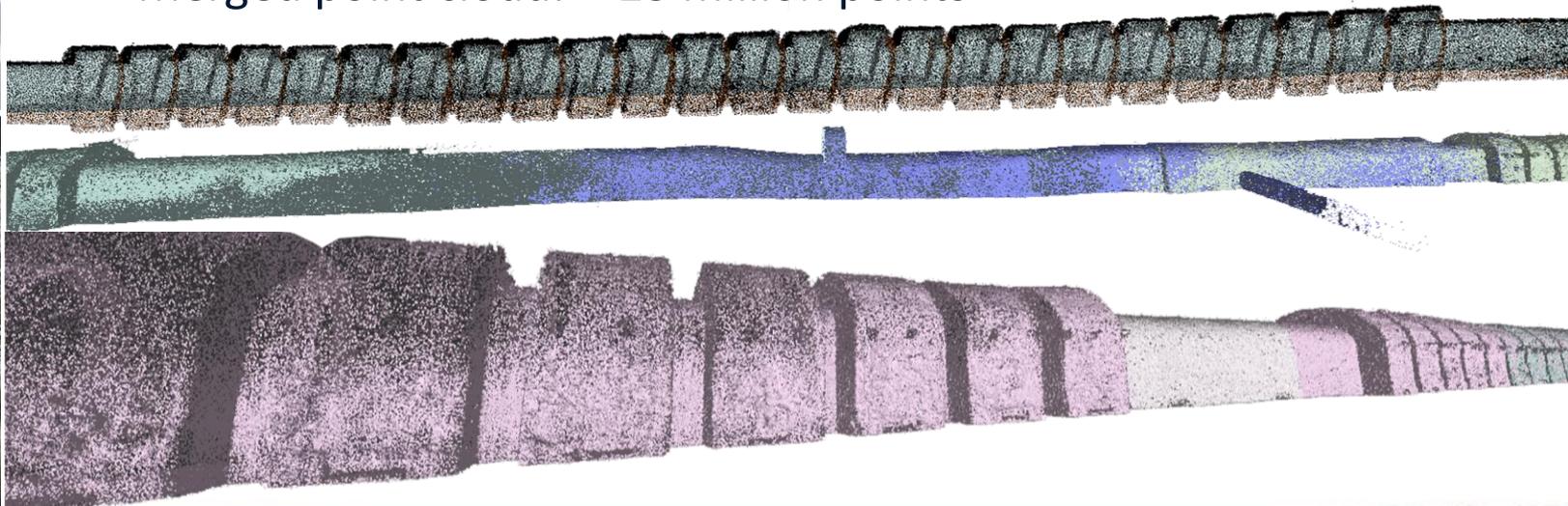
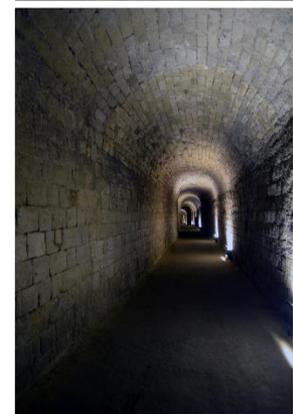
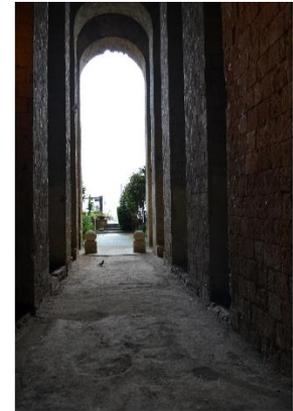
- 800 m long tunnel: the '*Grotta di Seiano*'
- WWI underground fortifications
- WWI fort

✓ **CONCLUDING REMARKS**



✓ **SURVEYED with ZEB1**

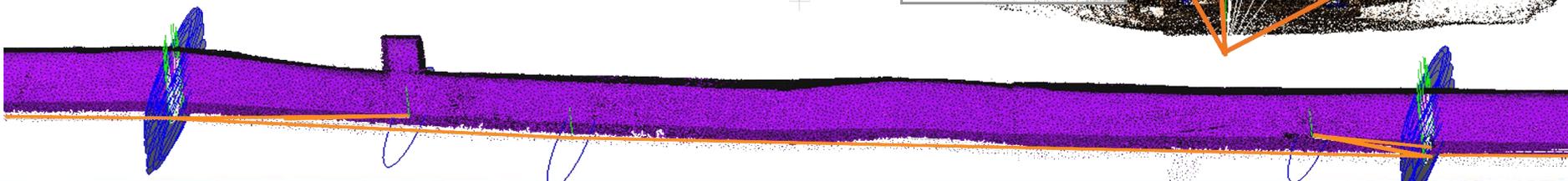
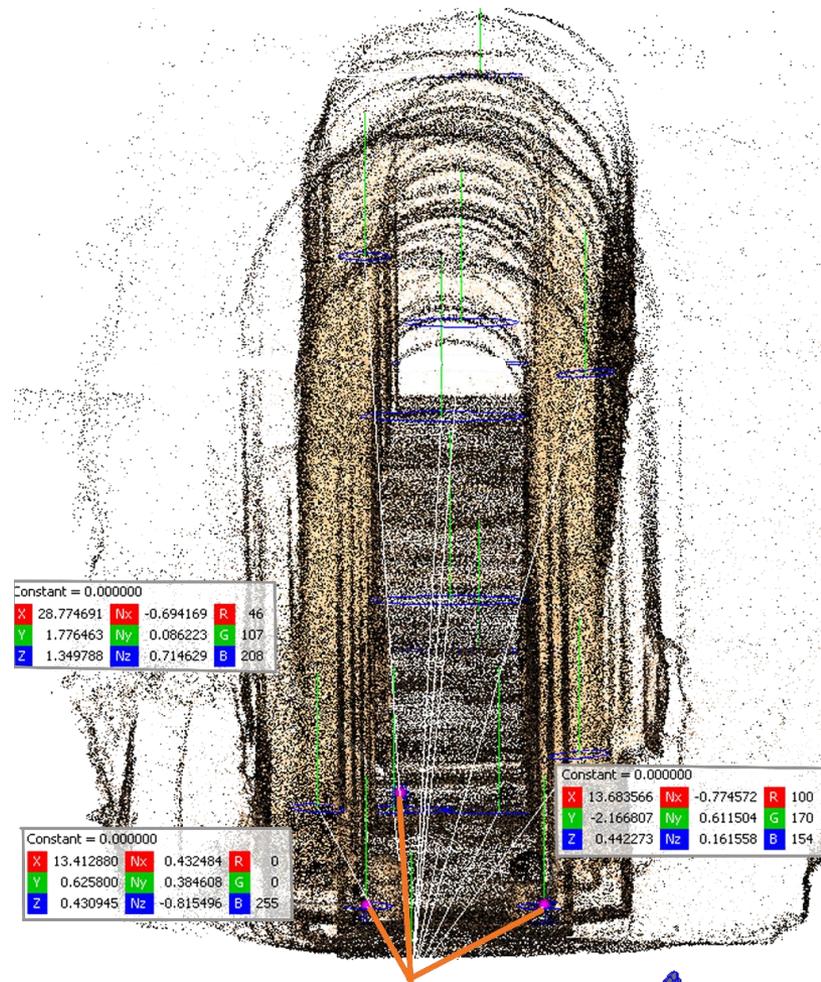
- 8 separate scans
- Acquisition time: max 20 minutes for scan
- Front-back & side-by-side "round trip" scanning approach
- Average length: 150 m
- Mean speed: 0.9 km/h
- Overlapping area between consecutive scans: ≈ 40 m (1/3)
- Merged point cloud: ≈ 25 million points



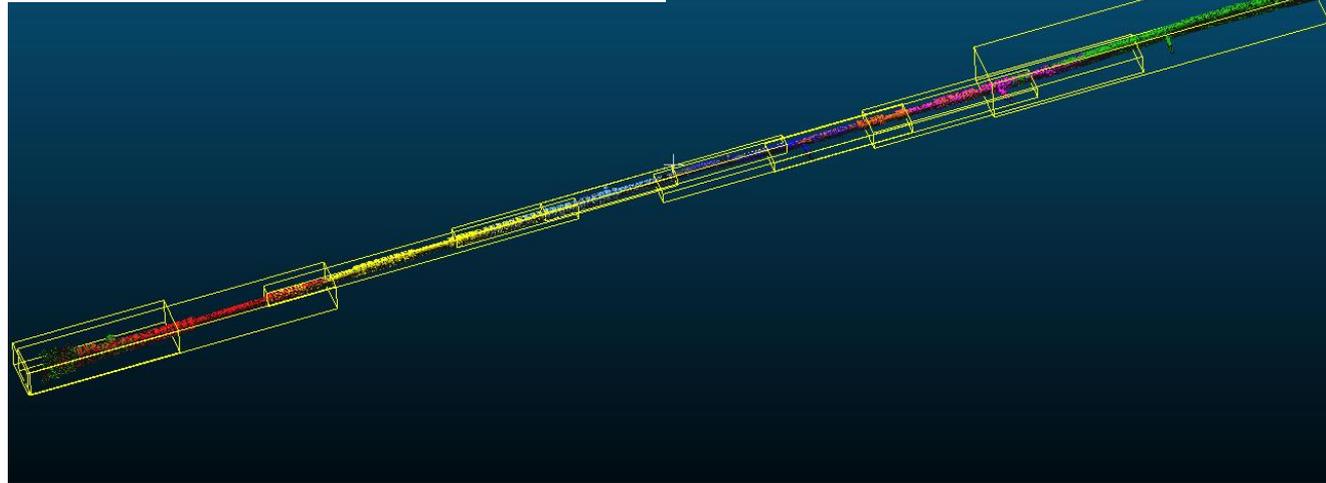
✓ CHECK POINTS MEASURED WITH CLASSIC SURVEYING

- TOPCON GPT 7001
- Surveying network: 13 stations

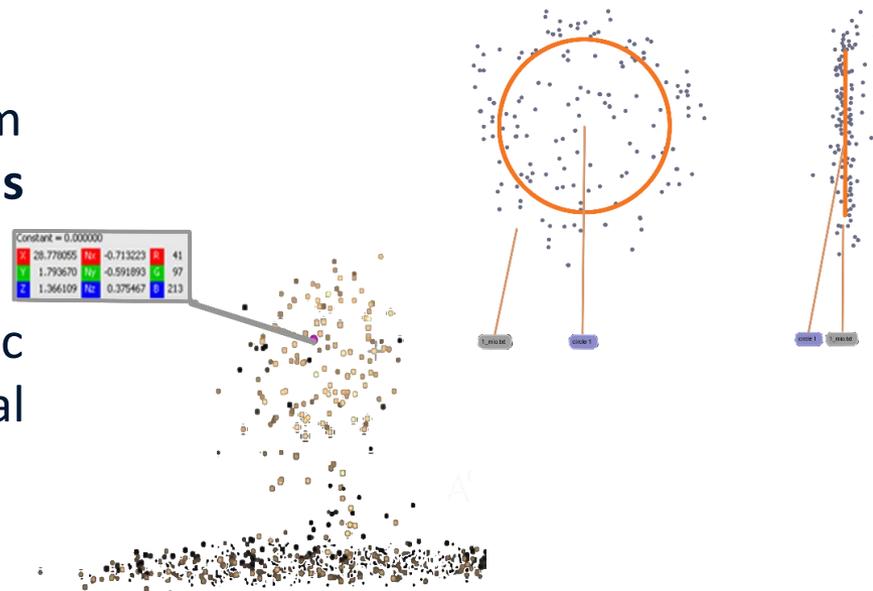
- **25 planar targets** white painted in white with small circle in black in the center
- Target center average coordinate precision: $\sigma_{XYZ} < 6 \text{ mm}$



- Registration of the separate ZEB1 scans through ICP



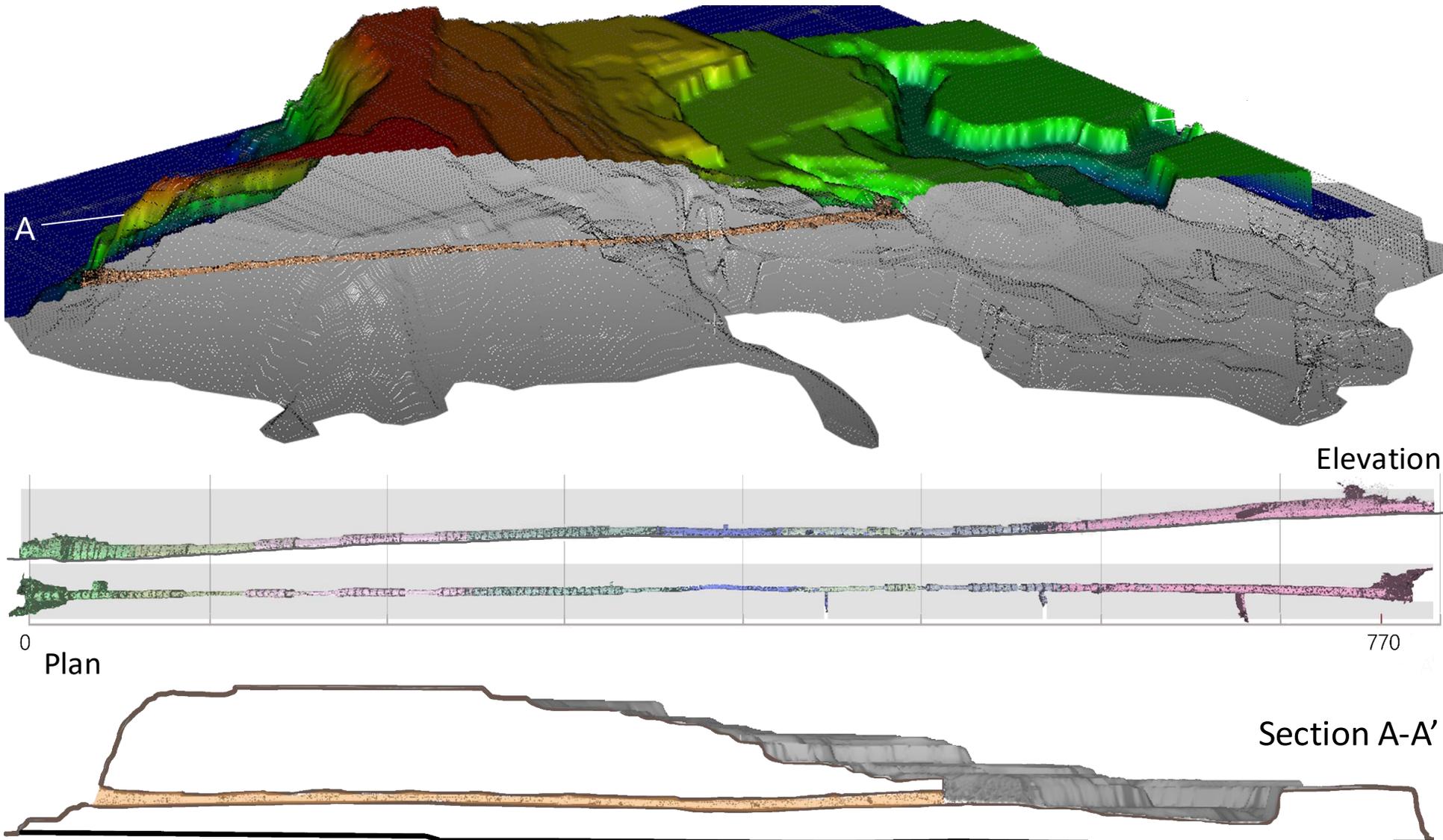
- Best fitting of target circular plane from ZEB1 point cloud and centroid coordinates calculation
- Rigid transformation between classic surveying and ZEB1 target coordinates: final RMSE \approx 9.44 m!



- A **rigid transformation** is computed for **each single scan**
- **Each single scan** is **segmented** where the circular targets are visible; a new **transformation** is computed and only the segments showing low RMSE are used. **The final mean RMSE** of this complete 3D point cloud is **0.13 m**.

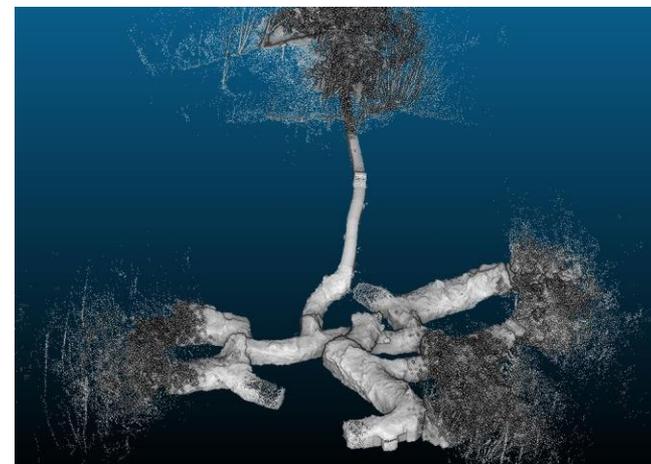
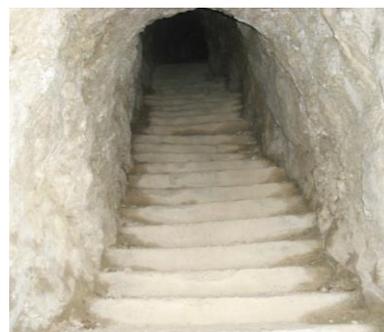
# SCAN	Single scan RMSE [m]	Segmented scan RMSE [m]
1	3.27	0.07
2	0.61	0.64
3	0.04	0.05
4	5.82	0.08
5	2.03	0.11
6	0.04	0.09
7	0.02	0.03
8	0.86	0.05

✓ INTEGRATION WITH DTM AND 2D DRAWINGS



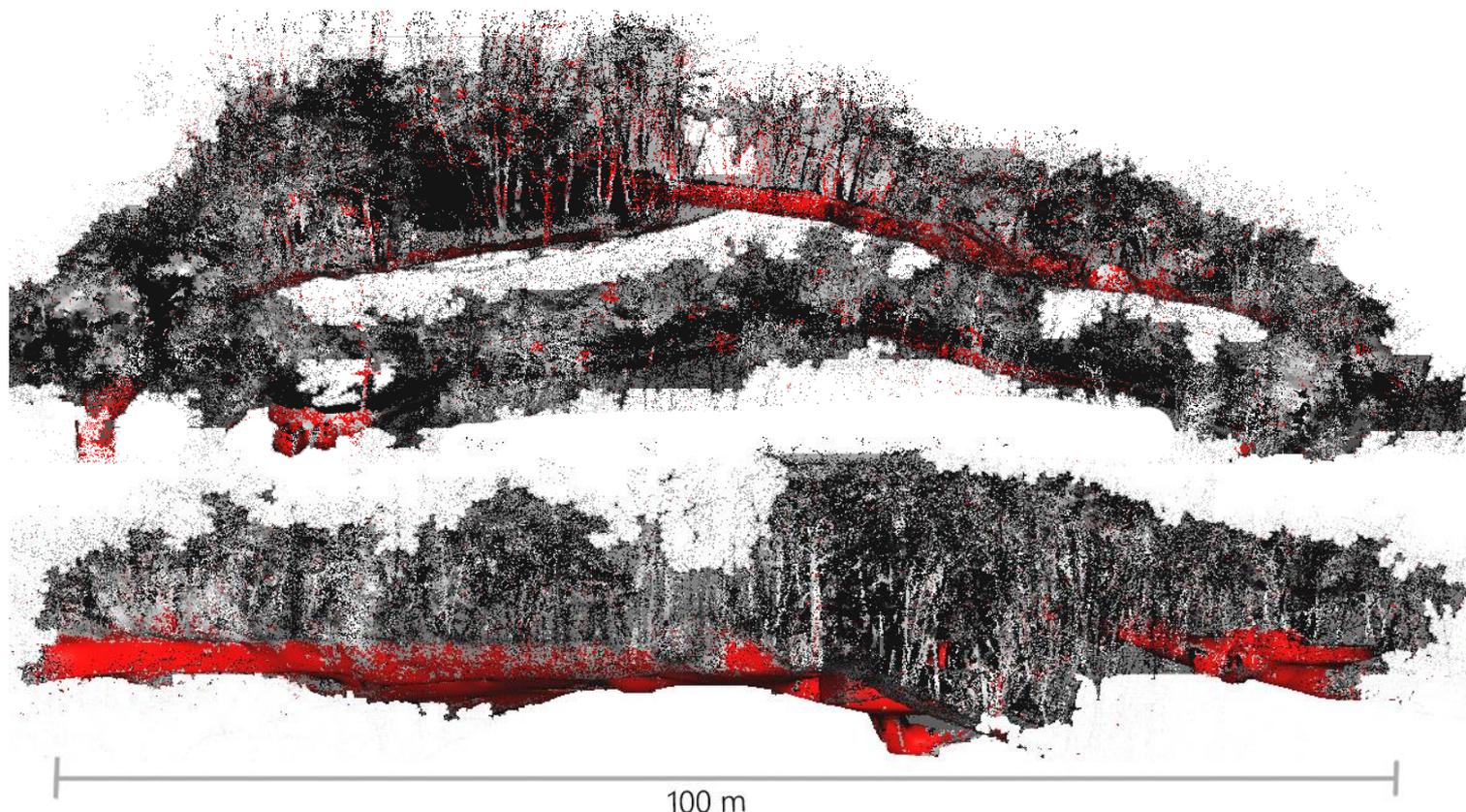
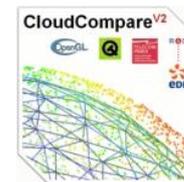
✓ **SURVEYED with ZEB1**

- 5 separate scans
- Acquisition time: max 30 minutes for scan
- Front-back & side-by-side “round trip” scanning approach
- Average length: 200 m
- Mean speed: 0.8 km/h
- Merged point cloud :
≈ 16 million points



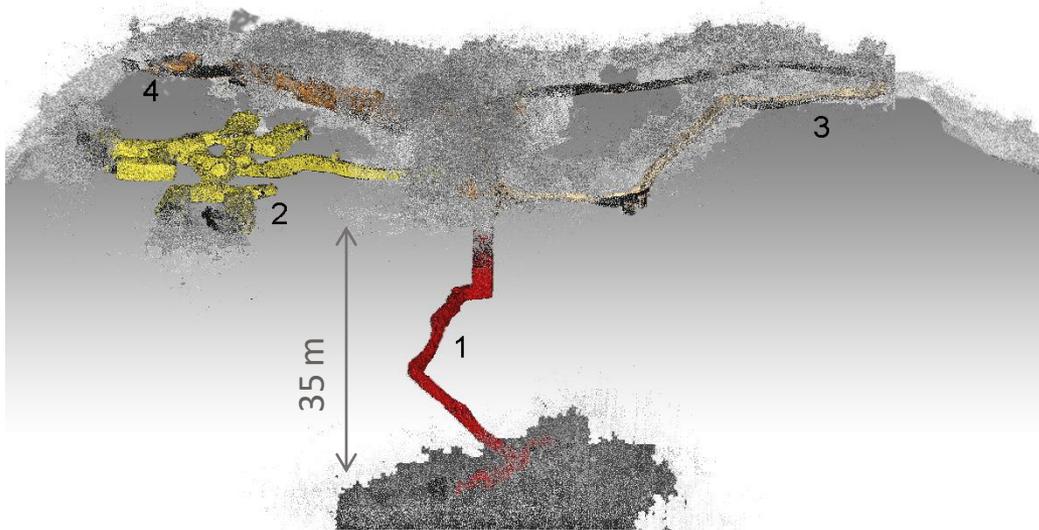
✓ **POINT CLOUD CLASSIFICATION:** man-made structures and vegetation

- Canupo plug-in – CloudCompare: RangCliff Classifier for brush and trees scanned at high resolution (1-2 cm point spacing)



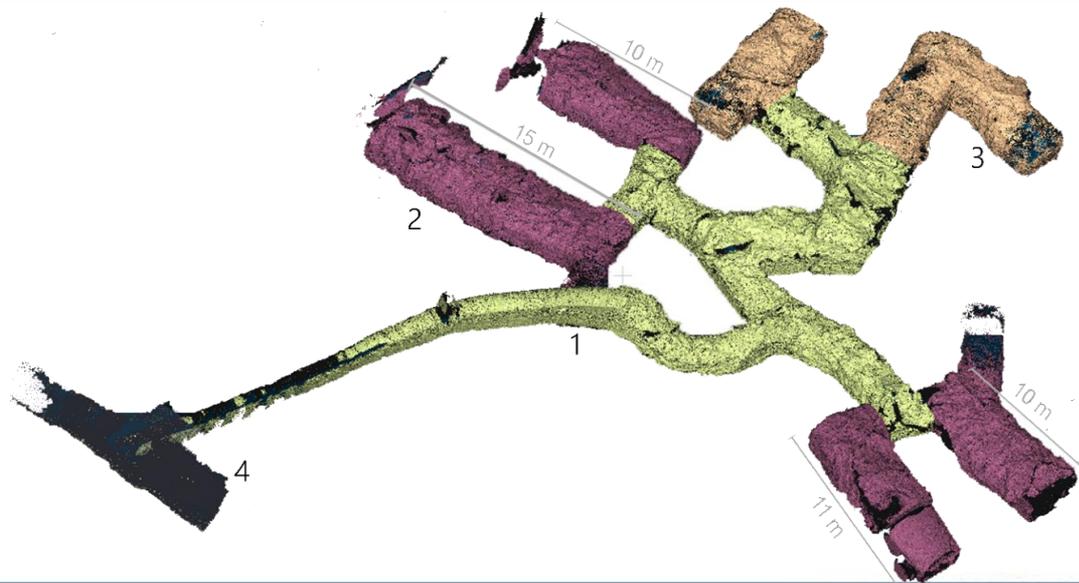
100 m

✓ POINT CLOUD CLASSIFICATION: different military 'environments'

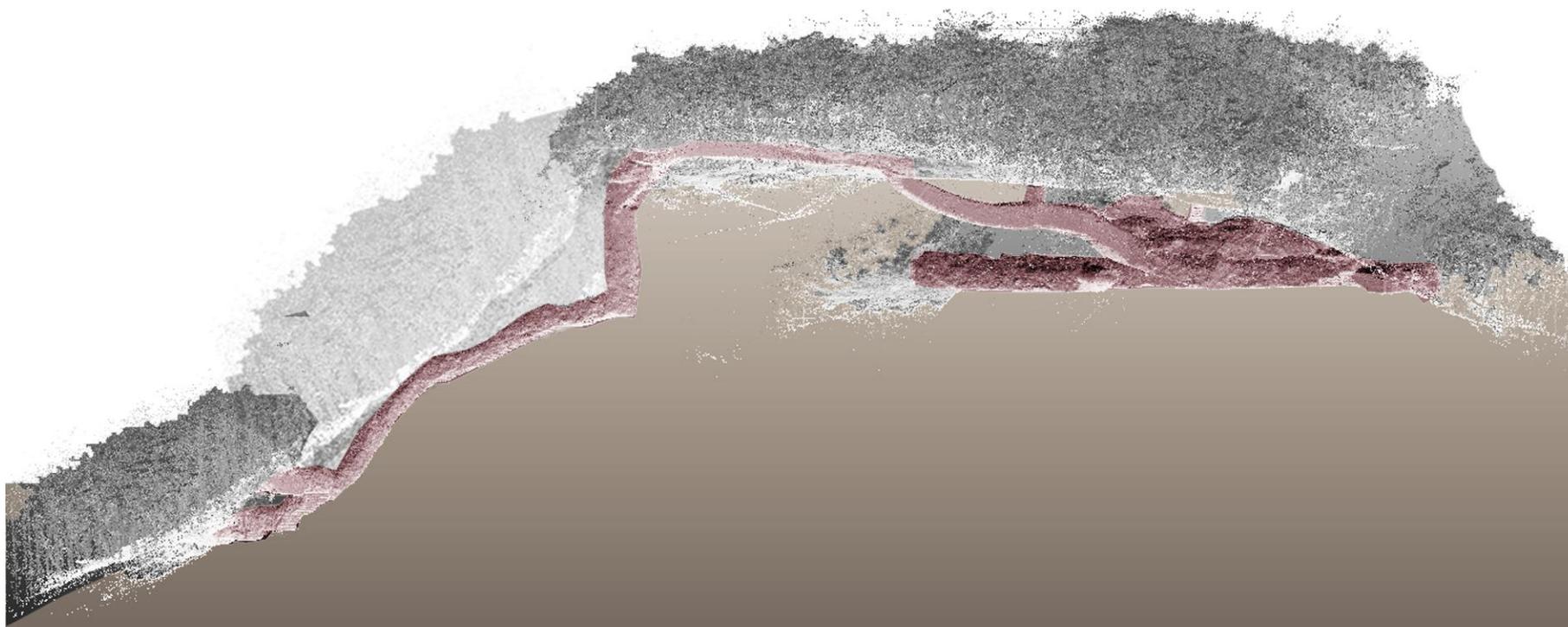


1. Second battery or '100 steps stairway'
2. Third battery
3. Trench
4. Fourth battery

1. Connecting gallery
2. Artillery battery in cave
3. Barracks
4. Connection with trench

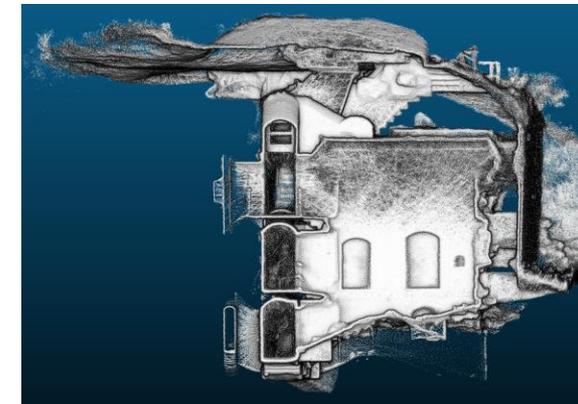
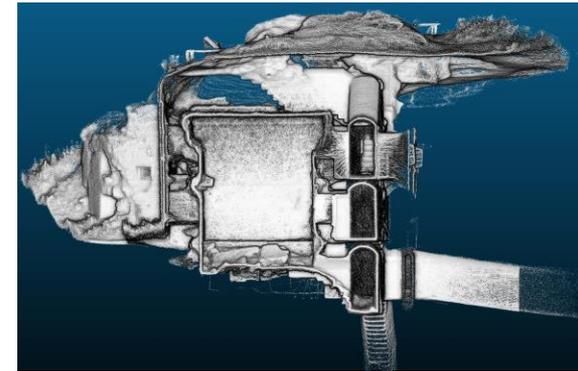


- ✓ **INTEGRATION WITH LiDAR DTM** based on the underground access points visible from outside

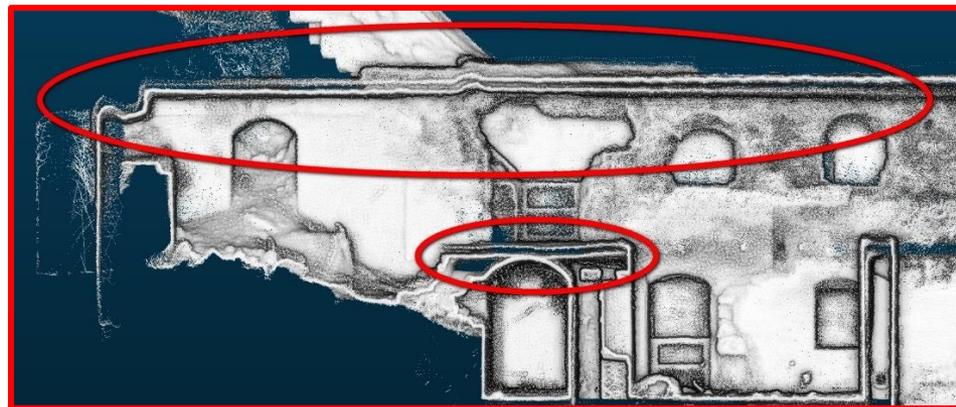


✓ **SURVEYED with ZEB1**

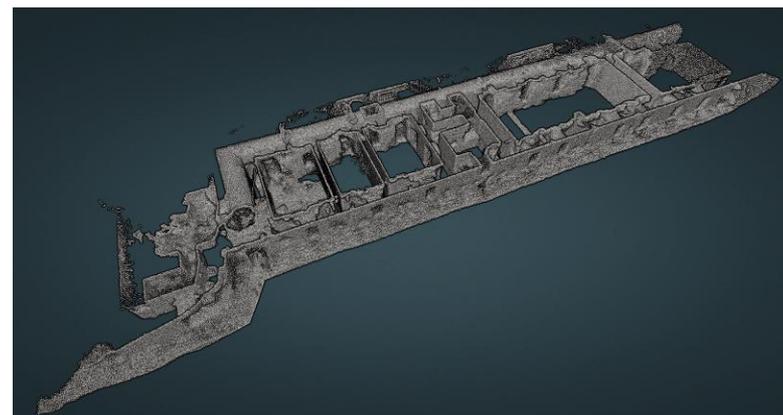
- 18 separate scans for the main building (60x10x10 m): 3 floors, 6 rooms
- 4 scans for 2 tunnels more than 120 m and 160 m long
- Acquisition time: max 20 minutes for scan
- Front-back & side-by-side “round trip” scanning approach
- Merged point cloud: > 200 million points



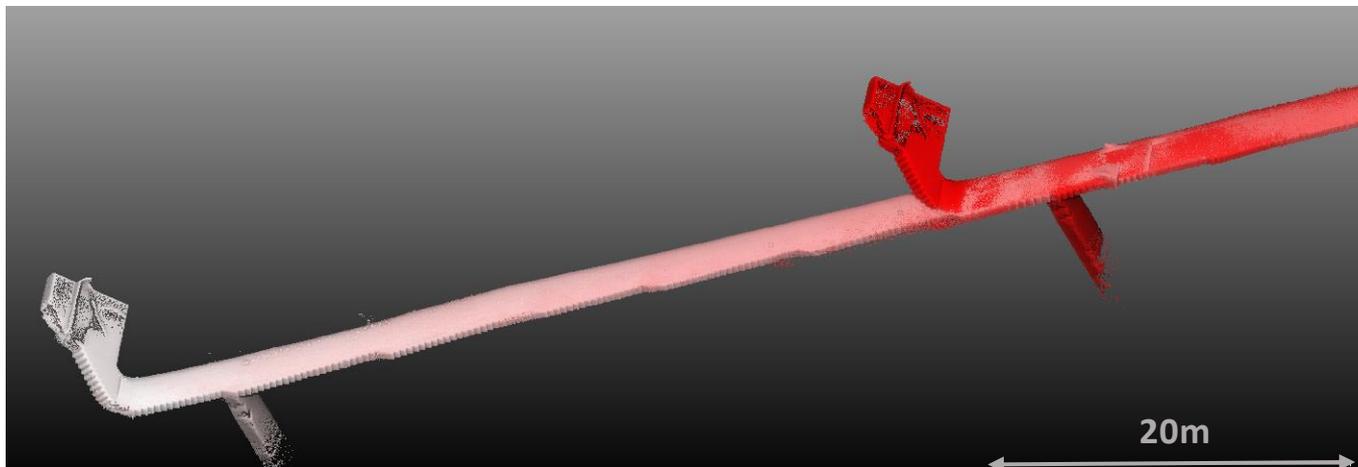
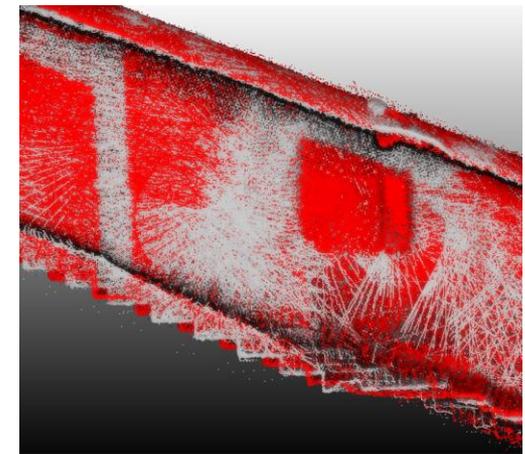
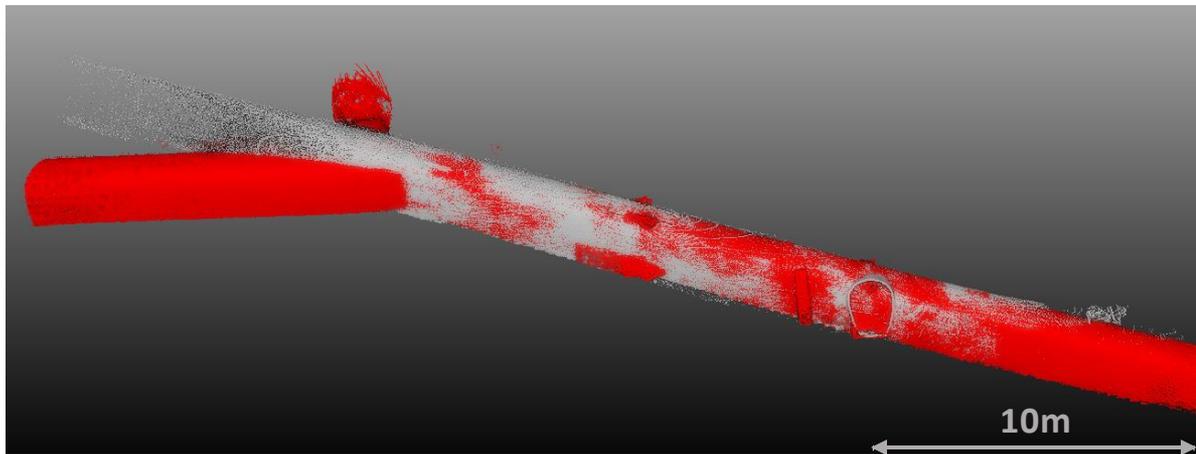
✓ INITIAL ALIGNMENT ERROR



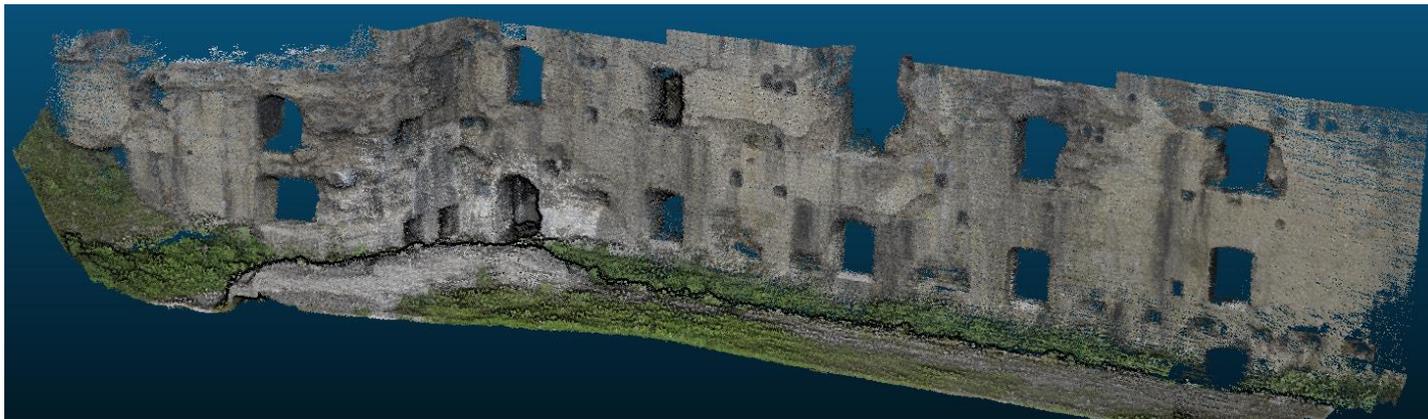
✓ POST ALIGNMENT CORRECTION:



- ✓ **ALIGNMENT ISSUES: central tunnel > 160 m long**
 - Failed both with ZEB1 and ZEB-REVO



✓ ZEB1 POINT CLOUD COLORIZED WITH 2 GOPRO



- ✓ Broad and in-depth **performance assessment** of a **lightweight** and **portable mobile mapping system**
- ✓ The system has proved to meet the **declared performances in *standard environmental conditions***
- ✓ The **ZEB1** and **ZEB-REVO** showed **comparable** performances
- ✓ The acquisition with the ZEB-REVO is simpler
- ✓ **Careful acquisition planning** is needed when surveying complex environment
- ✓ **External checks** are crucial to assess the quality of the results

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FUTURE ADVISABLE DEVELOPMENTS

- ✓ Need to include **external constraints** in the final registration!
- ✓ Possibility to get **intensity** values

- **Nadia Guardini, Me.s.a. srl**, for providing the ZEB1 and ZEB-REVO
- **Fabio Menna, Isabella Toschi and Fabio Remondino, FBK-3DOM**, for their support in conceiving this research, in data acquisition and analysis
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- **Pablo Rodríguez-González, Universidad de Salamanca**, for the robust statistical analysis
- **Francesca Chirico** for helping in processing the GoPro images
- **Francesco Lago, FBK-3DOM**, for supporting the development of the colorizing algorithm



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