CloudCompare
3D ARCH 2017

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www www.cloudcompare.org

@CloudCompareGPL

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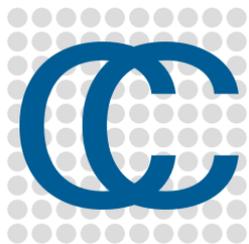
Outline

- About the project

- Quick overview of the software capabilities

- Some success stories

- Future

The project

2003: PhD for **EDF R&D**

○ **EDF**

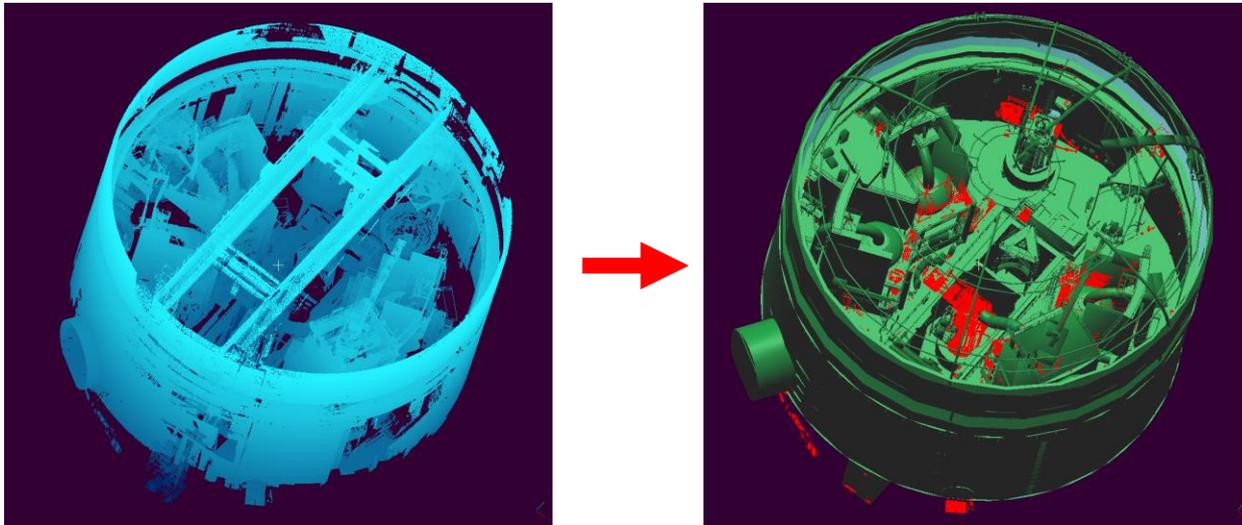- Main French power utility
- More than 150 000 employees worldwide

  2 000 @ R&D (< 2%)

  200 know about CloudCompare (< 0.2%)

- Sales >75 B€
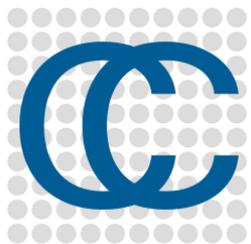- > 200 dams + 58 nuclear reactors (19 plants)

EDF and Laser Scanning

- **EDF** = former owner of **Mensi** (*now Trimble Laser Scanning*)

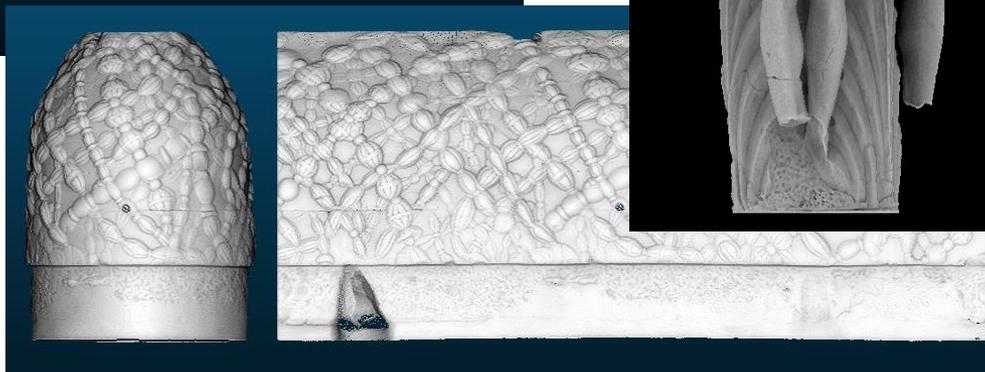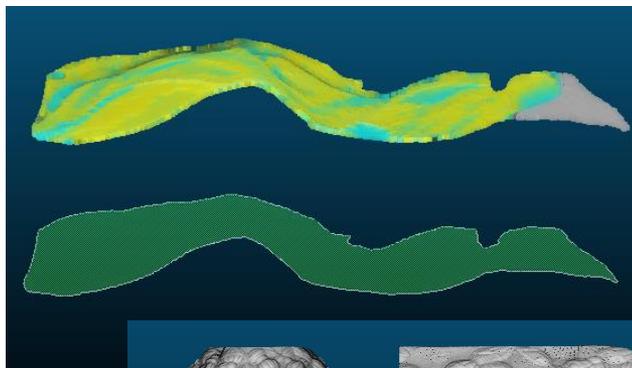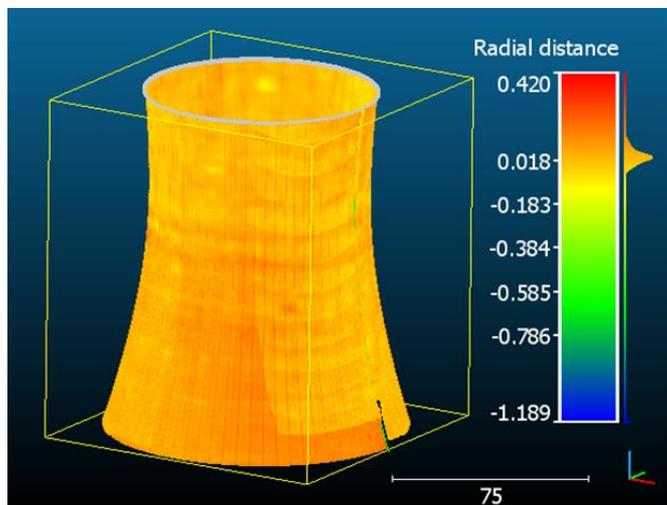- Main scanning activity: *as-built* documentation
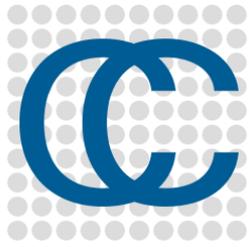

Scanning a single nuclear reactor building
- 2002: 3 days, 50 M. points
- 2014: 1.5 days, **50 Bn** points (+ high res. photos)

EDF and Laser Scanning

○ Other scanning activities:

- Building monitoring (dams, cooling towers, etc.)
- Landslide monitoring
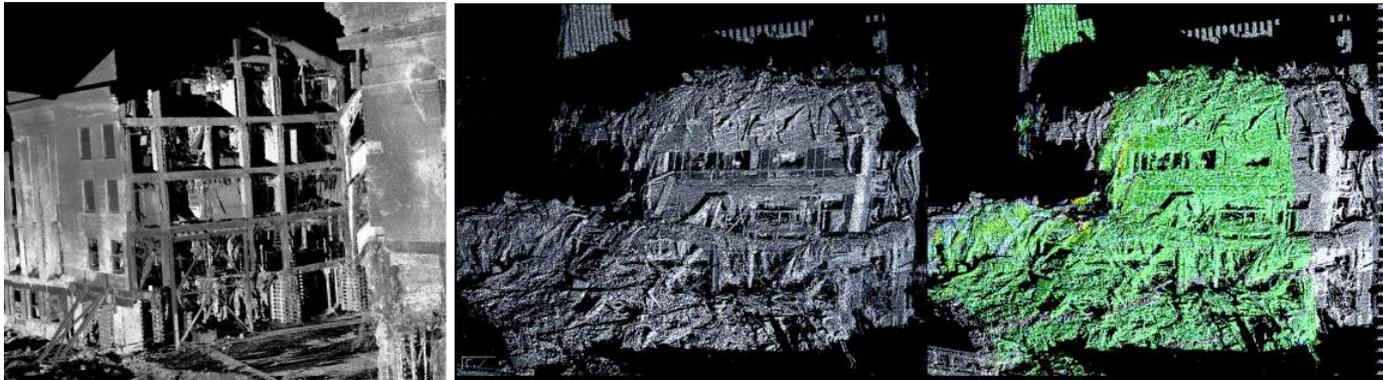- Hydrology
- Historical preservation (EDF Foundation)

PhD

- *Change detection on 3D geometric data*
  - Application to Emergency Mapping

- Inspired by 9/11 post-attacks recovery efforts
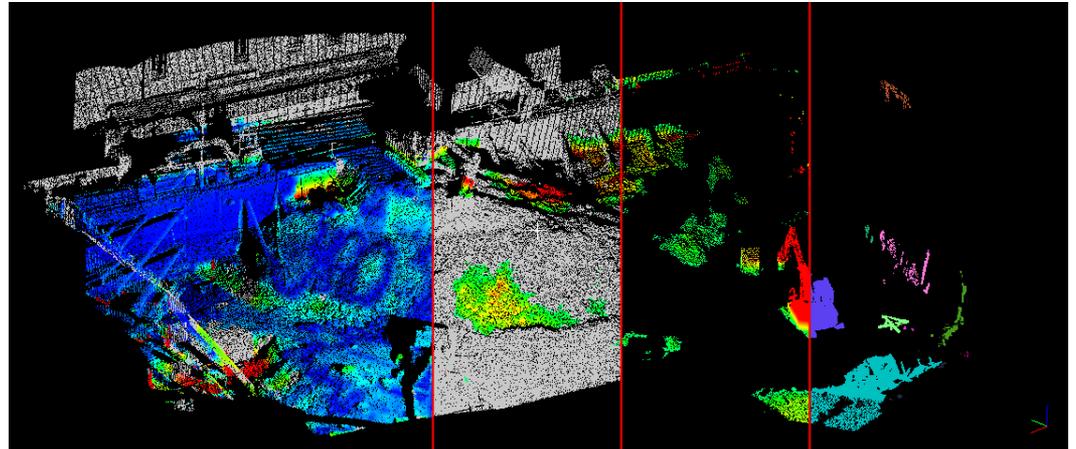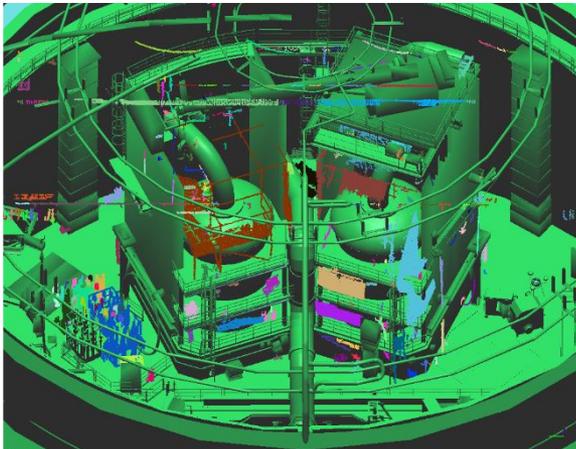 (*see "Mapping Ground Zero" by J. Kern, Optech, Nov. 2001*)

TLS was used for: visualization, optimal crane placement, measurements, monitoring the subsidence of the wreckage pile, slurry wall monitoring, etc.

CloudCompare V1

- 2004-2006

- Aim: quickly detecting changes by comparing TLS point clouds…
  - with a CAD mesh
 - or with another (high density) cloud

CloudCompare V2

- 2007: "Industrialization" of CloudCompare
         … for internal use only!

- Rationale:
  - *idle reactor = 6 M€ / day*
  - acquired data can be checked on-site → less missing or erroneous data → no need to come back later
  - checking the work of sub-contractors in charge of modeling became fast and accurate
  - the algorithms are also used for clash detection during virtual simulation of tricky maintenance operations → highly reduces the risk of issues or *bad surprises* during the actual maintenance operation

+ *EDF is not a software company*
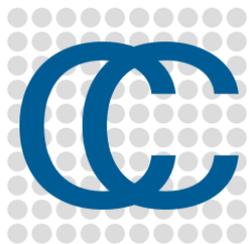
The *open-source* path

- 2009/2010: CloudCompare **V2.1**
  - Already a multi-purpose point cloud editing and processing software

- 2017: CloudCompare **V2.8**

CloudCompare V2

OpenGL R&D

eDF
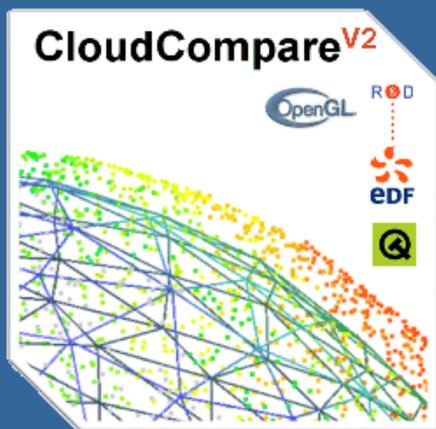
Runs on:
  Windows (XP / 7 / 8 / 10)
  Mac OS (*Andy Maloney*)
  Linux (*Romain Janvier*)

Support for 3D mouse and NVidia Stereo glasses (*Windows only*)

Open Source!

○ Evolves quickly…

○ … in the direction users want (*faster if users actively participate to the developments* ☺)

○ Remains under close supervision of its administrator

○ Manufacturer independent

○ Supported by various companies and public institutions (EDF, BRGM, CNRS, etc.)
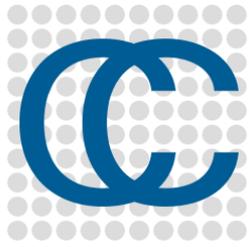
Open Source!

o Free…

o …however, someone still needs to pay ;)

- either by developping new functionnalities
- or by paying someone else to do it

o Plugins are not necessarily open source or free

Users

- Too many ;)
  - Academics:
    - remote sensing
    - geology
    - archeology
    - etc.
  - Surveyors
  - Forensic experts
  - Architects
  - MDs, dentists
  - 3D designers
  - Artist?!

Developers

- Barely enough
  - a few PhD students and research engineers

  - none
  - 1
  - none
  - none
  - none
  - none

Worldwide

Windows version downloads (January)
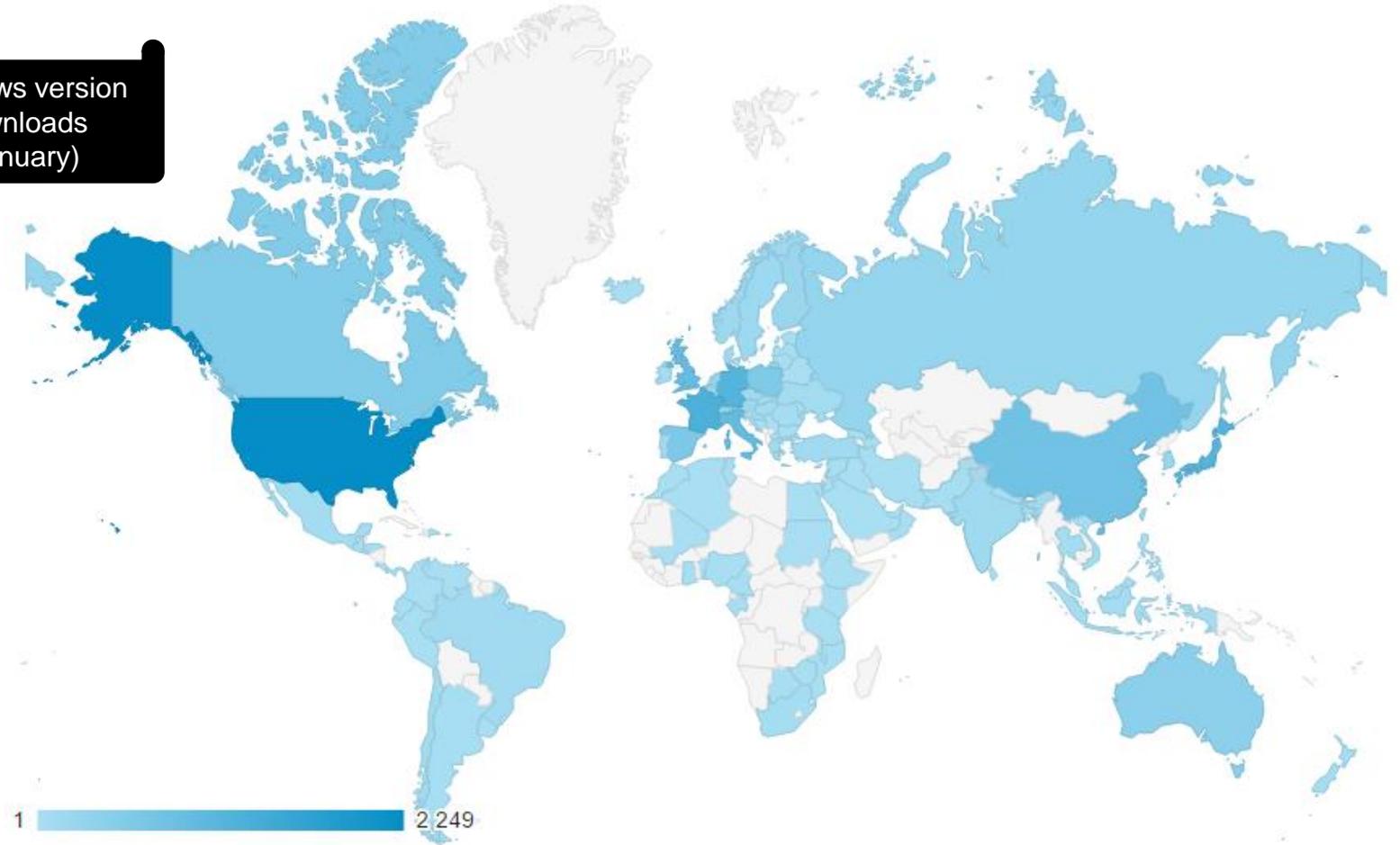
> 2400 users registered to the newsletter

Citations in scientific articles
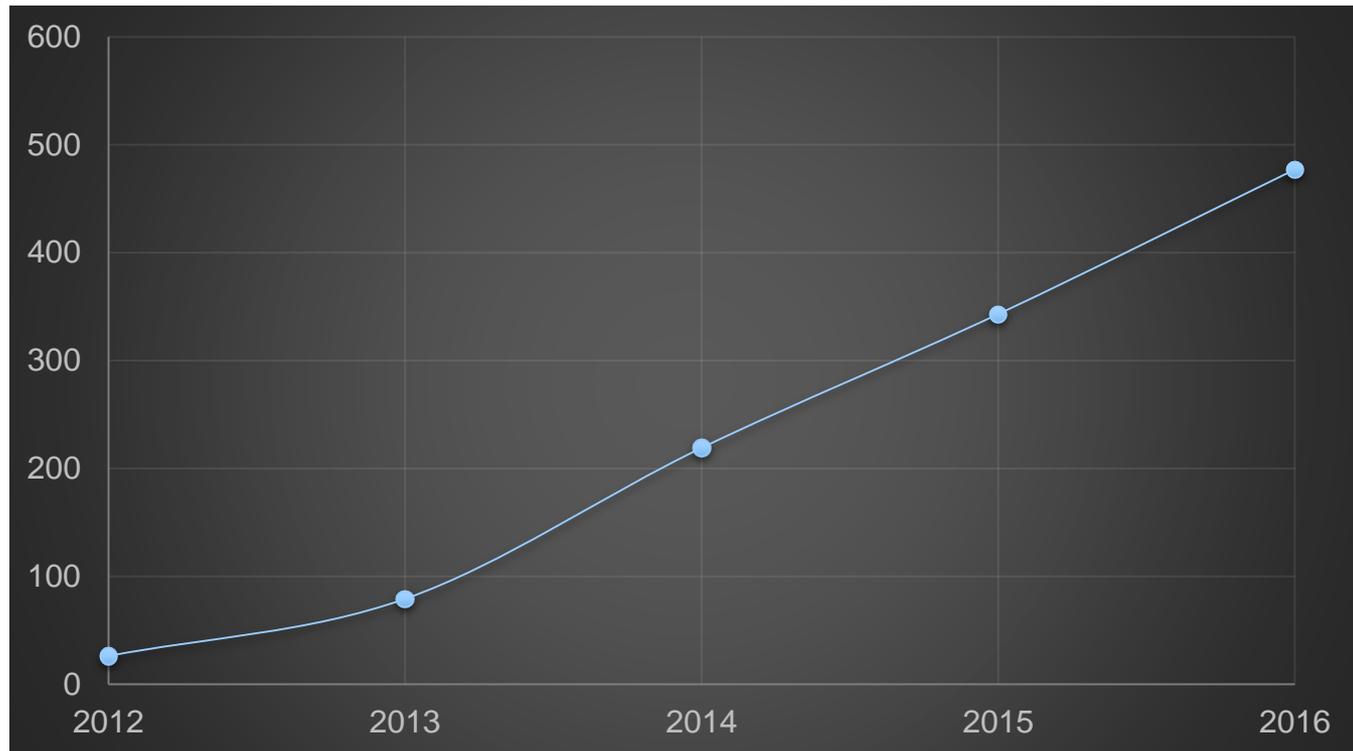
source: Google scholar

Quick overview

Interface

Interface

One or several 3D views

Interface

Data-base

Interface

Properties (colors, normals, S.F., etc.)

Interface

Lots of ~~icons~~ tools and plugins

Interface

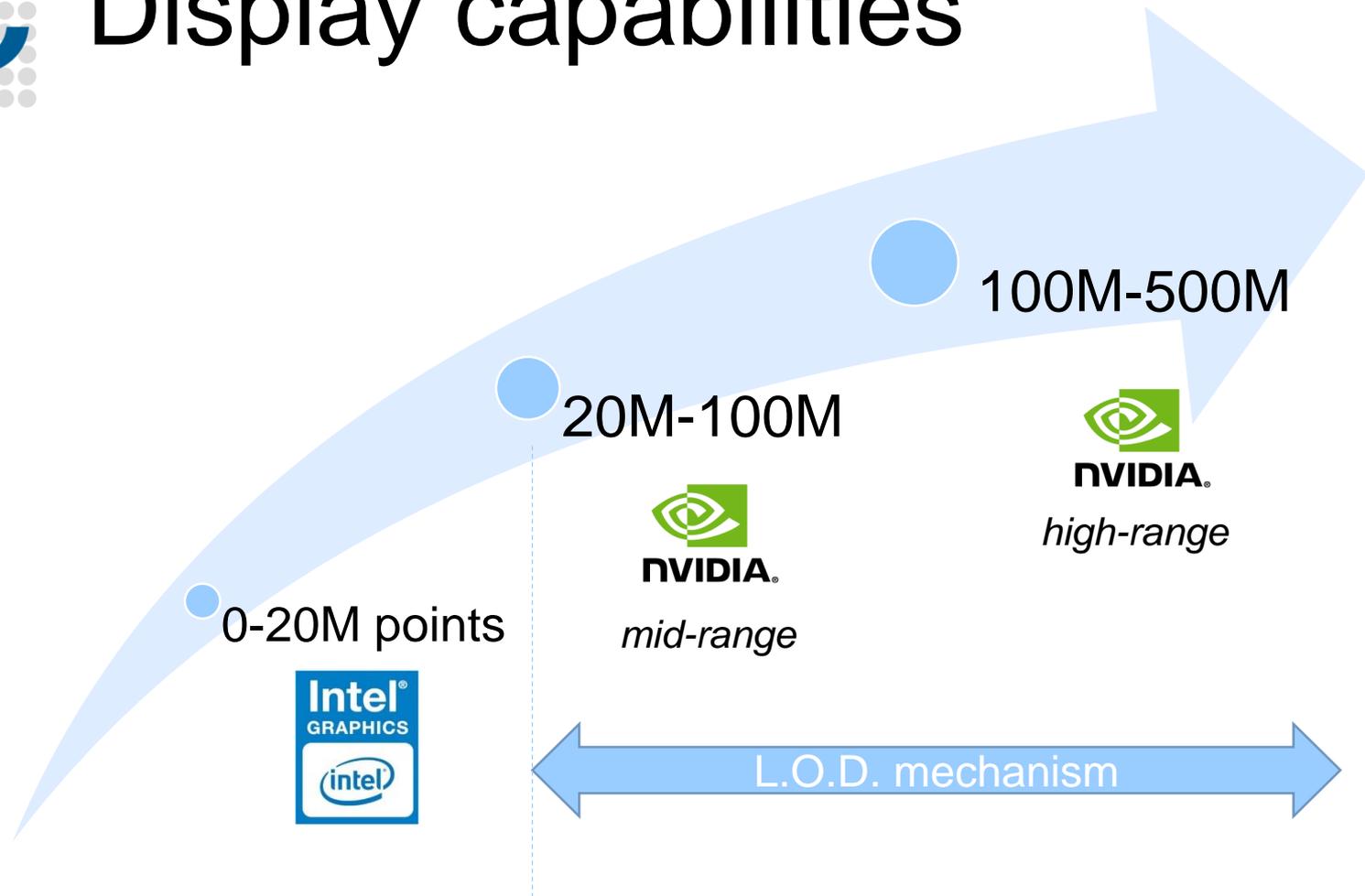

A ~~antiquated~~ good old console
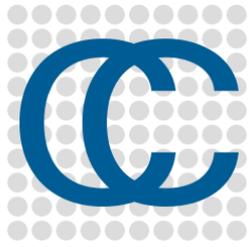
Inputs / outputs

- **point clouds**
  - ASCII, PLY, LAS, E57, PTX, PCD… + Faro, Riegl, DotProduct
- **triangular meshes**
  - OBJ, PLY, STL, OFF, FBX
- **polylines**
  - SHP, DXF, etc.
- **rasters**
  - geotiff, etc. (*thanks to GDAL*)
- **calibrated pictures**
  - Bunder OUT, Photoscan PSZ (+ *PSX to come*)
- **sensors**
  - TLS or projective cameras

 + dedicated format: **BIN** (for projects)

Display capabilities

100M-500M

20M-100M

high-range

0-20M points

mid-range

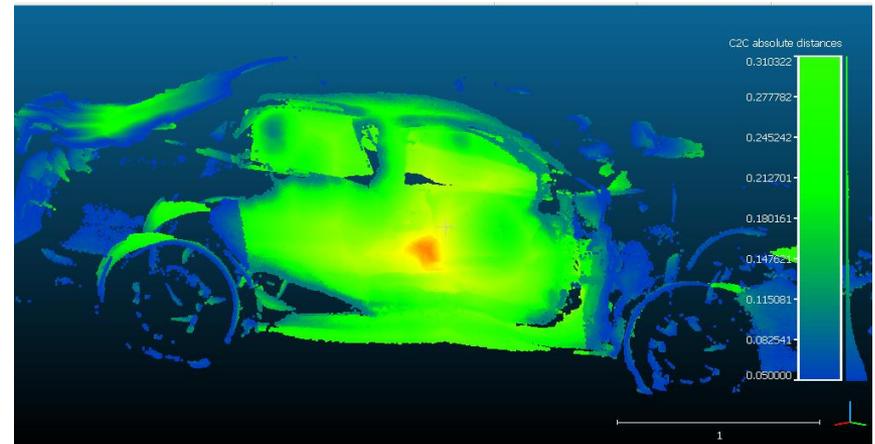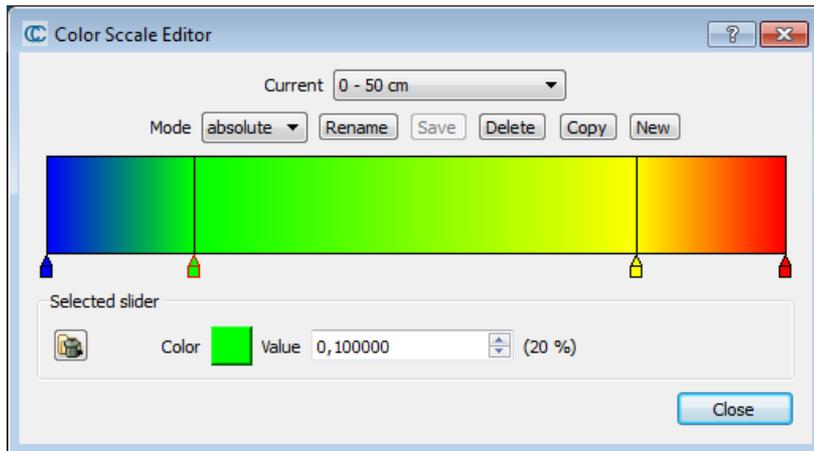**Intel® GRAPHICS** (intel)

L.O.D. mechanism
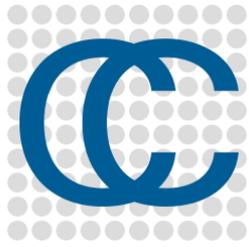
> 500 M. points?

- for now, use the command line mode ;)
- later: *out-of-core* support

Scalar fields

- One value per point

- The value can be anything (distance, intensity, density, roughness, confidence, curvature, temperature, time, etc.)

- Values can be (dynamically) color-coded
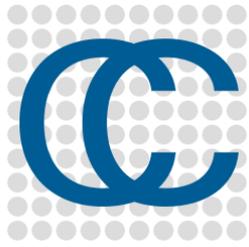
Scalar fields

- Values can be
  - mixed (+,-,/,x)
  - transformed (cos, log, etc.)
  - filtered (spatial smoothing, spatial gradient, etc.)
  - imported or exported as a coordinate dimension
  - merged with colors

- Statistics can be computed

- Clouds can be processed based on those values
  - Segmentation (*Filter by value*)
 - Subsampling

Main features

- Interactive tools
  - transformation, segmentation, cross section
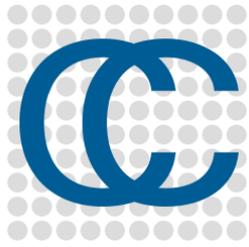- Colors
  - create, convert, level, etc.
- Normals
  - create, convert, orient
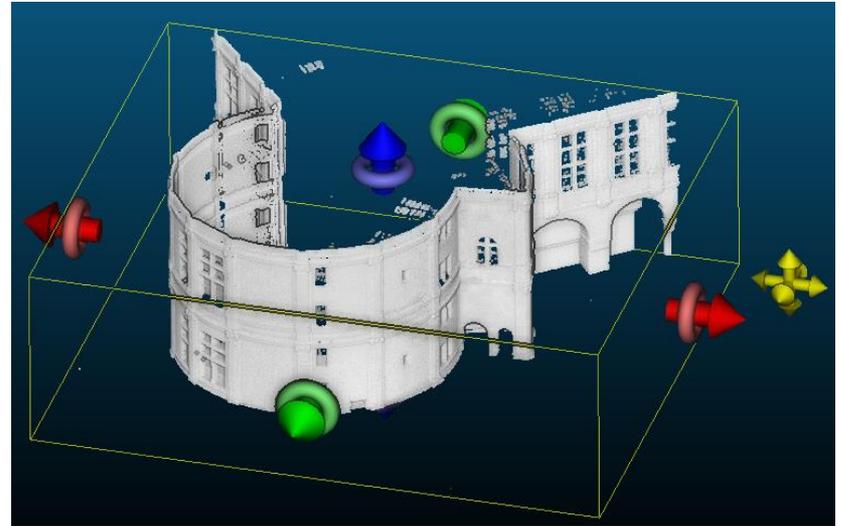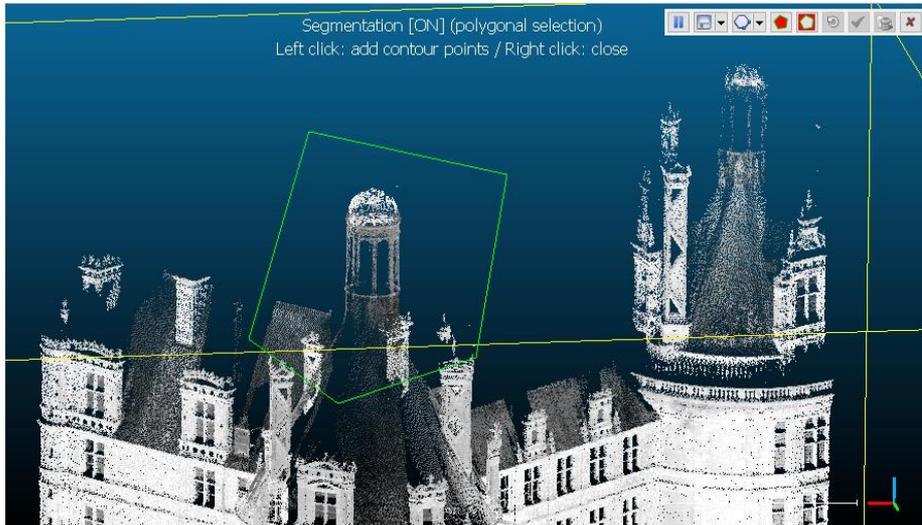
Main features

- Mesh operations
  - create (2.5D Delaunay), sample points, smooth, etc.
  - → *see Meshlab for more*

- Scalar fields operations
  - filter points by value, convert, smooth, gradient, etc.

- Point picking,
  Distance / angle measurements
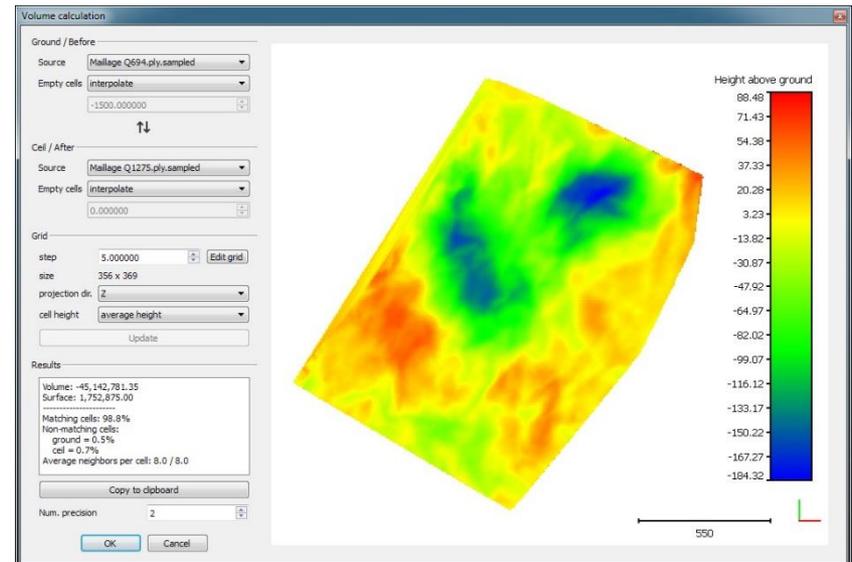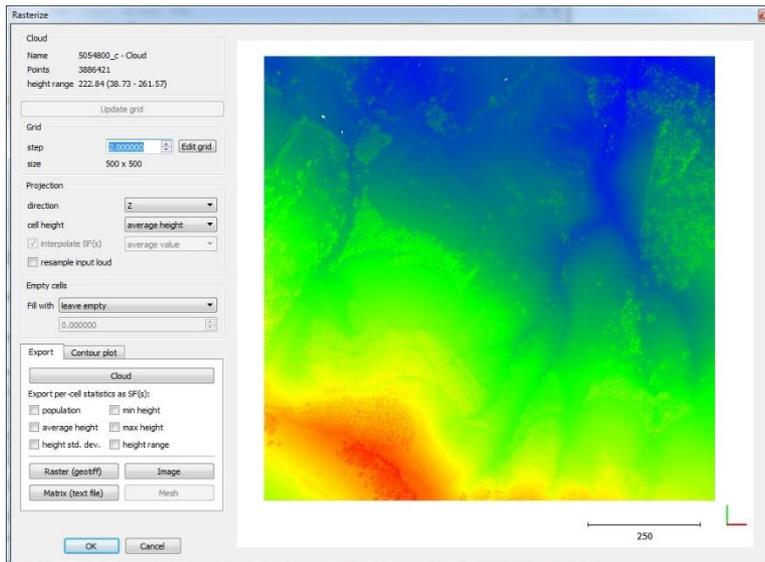
- Others
  - Subsample, merge, scale, etc.
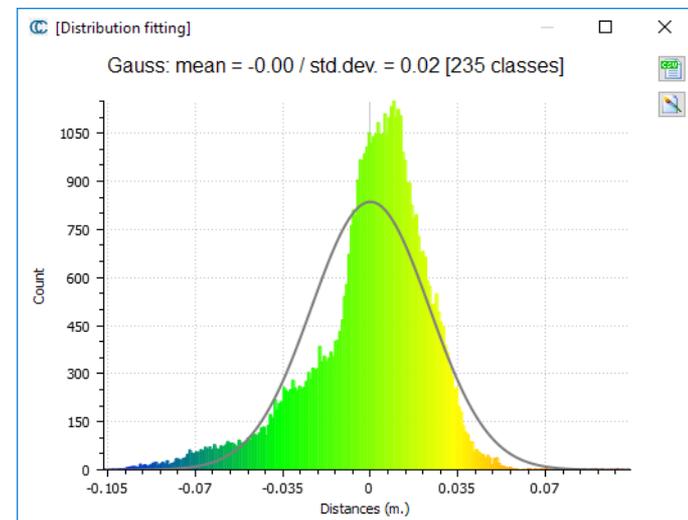
Main tools

- Registration
  - point-pair-based alignment, ICP
- Distances
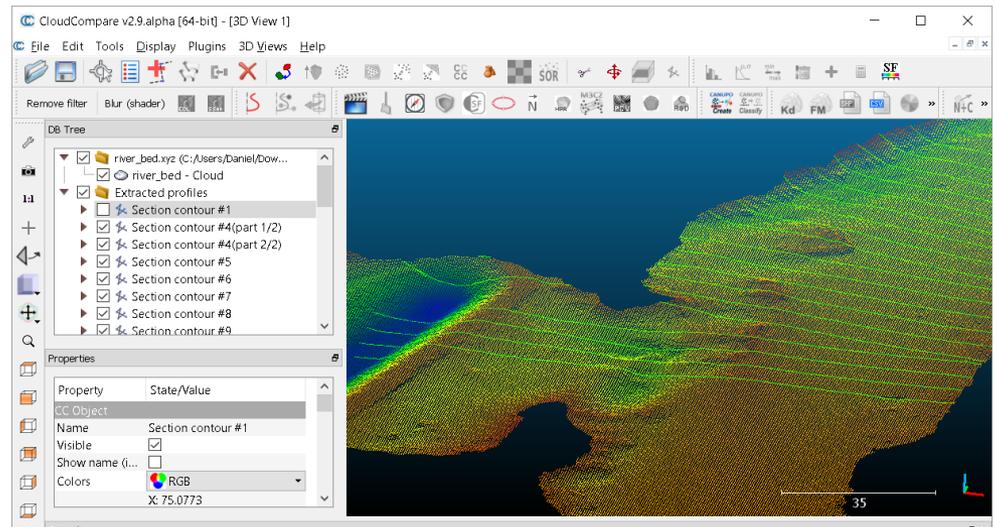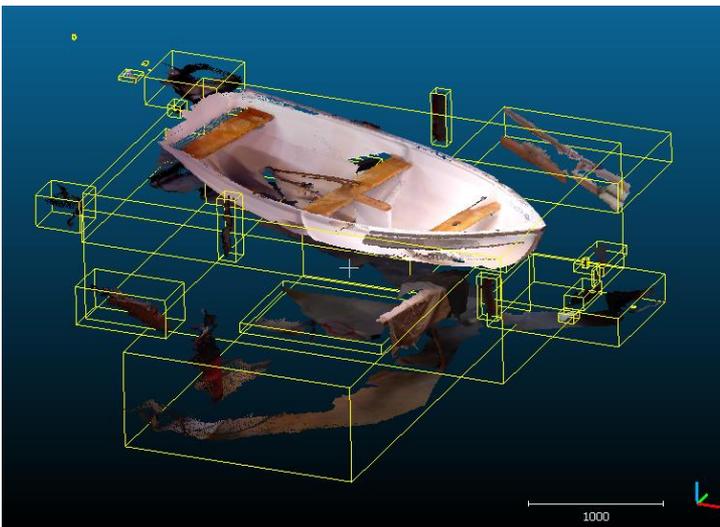 - Cloud-to-cloud (C2C), Cloud-to-mesh (C2M), M3C2 (plugin)
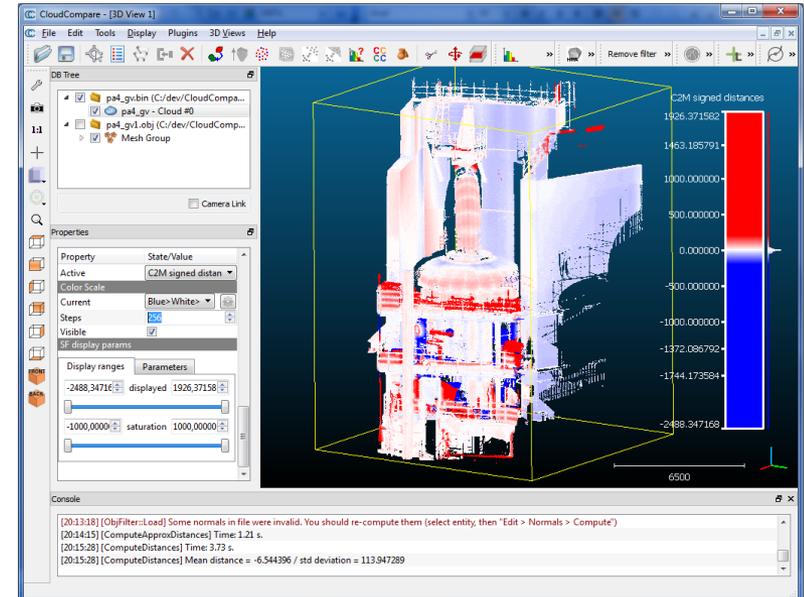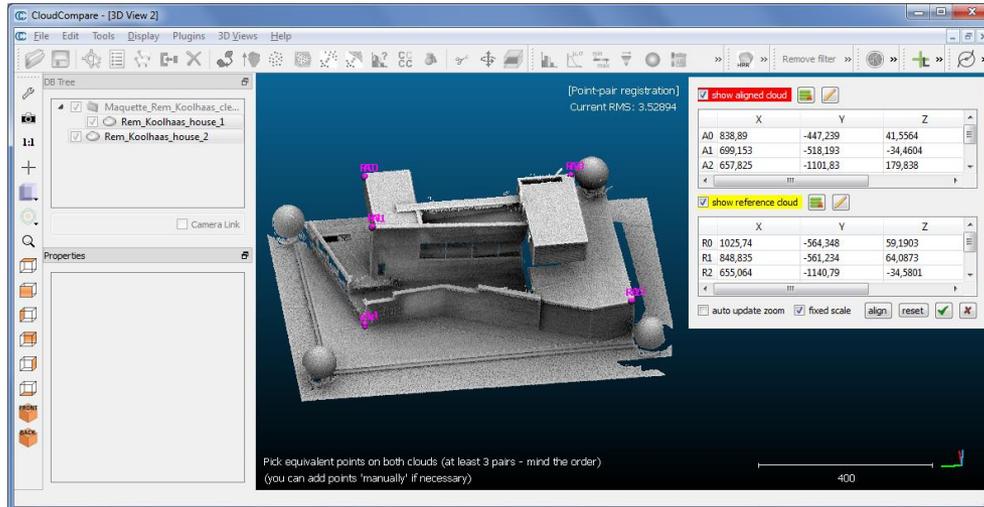
Main tools

- Cleaning
  - SOR, etc.
- Rasterize
  - + contour plot
- 2.5D volume estimation

Main tools

- Segmentation
  - connected components, profile extraction, etc.
- Fitting
  - plane, sphere, quadric
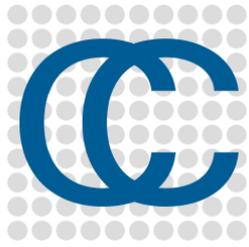- Other
 - density, curvature, roughness, etc.

Plugins

- Robust + signed C2C distances (M3C2)
- Classification (CANUPO)
- Automatic shape detection (RANSAC S.D.)
- Global illumination of clouds and meshes (PCV)
- 3D surface reconstruction (PoissonRecon)
- Animation rendering (Animation)
- Surface of Revolution Analysis (SRA)
- Planar surfaces cleaning (Virtual Broom)
- Geological facet extraction (Facets)
- Hidden Points Removal
- etc.

Creating your own plugin…

- … is easy:
  - copy the 'dummy' plugin folder

  - replace the word 'dummy' in all files by your plugin name

  - and add the code for your plugin 'action' at the right place

- Plenty of examples
  - simply mimic another plugin that has the same workflow

- Ask questions on the forum (*or send me an email*)

- **Development in C++**
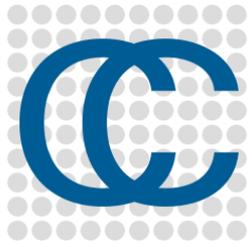
ccViewer
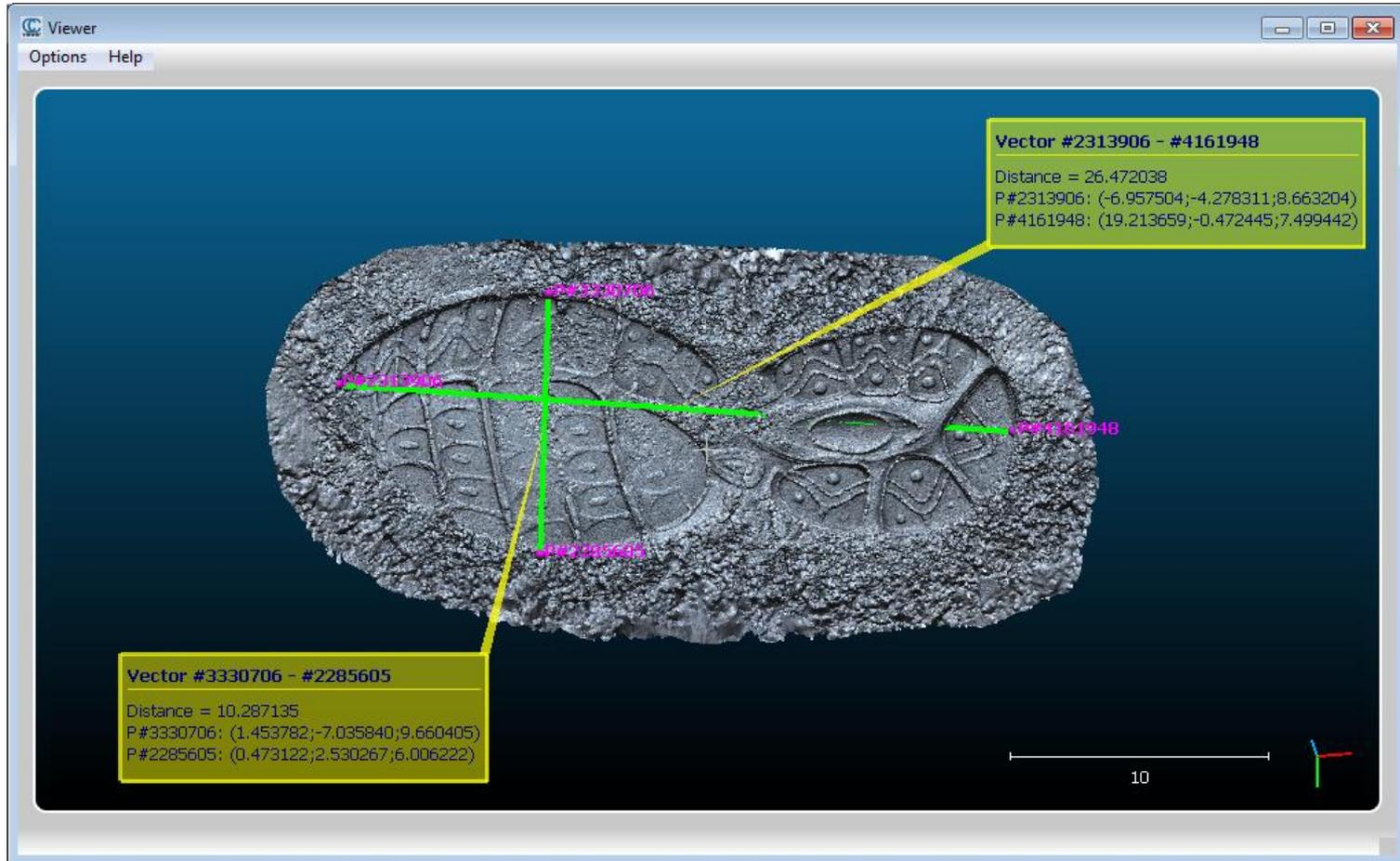
Success stories
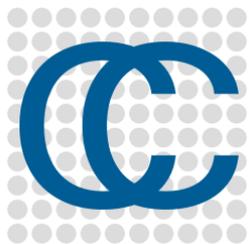
The Dancers column of Delphi

- Virtual reconstruction of the column
  - More than 260 marble fragments
  - More than 14 m. high

OMPHALOS 0,951

0,285

DANSEUSES 2,000

0,185

CHAPITEAU 1,545

TAMBOUR B 1,430

TAMBOUR C 1,430

TAMBOUR A 1,470

TAMBOUR D 1,330

TAMBOUR E 1,600?

BASE PAN 1,610?

J. Ph. XILLO _04_96_

A Point-Based Approach for Capture, Display and Illustration of Very Complex Archeological Artefacts
Florent Duguet, George Drettakis, Daniel Girardeau-Montaut, Jean-Luc Martinez, Francis Schmitt, VAST (2004)
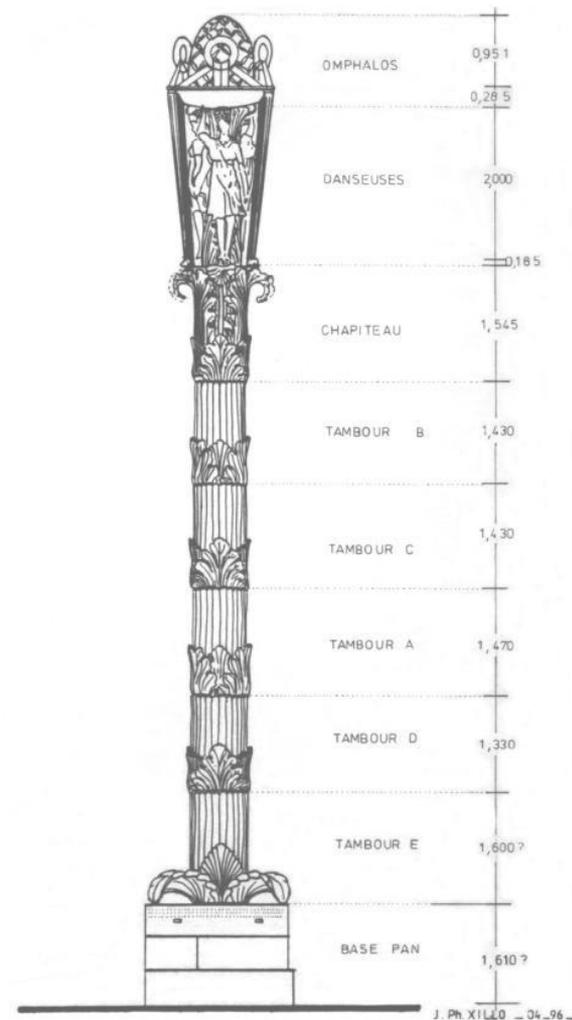
The Dancers column of Delphi
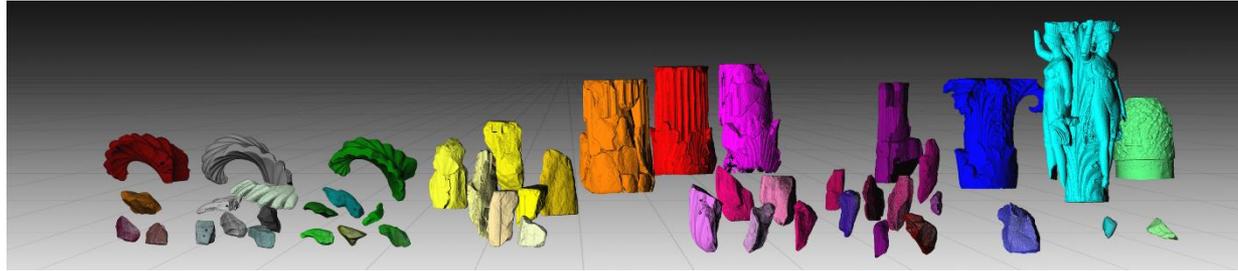
- acquisition: > 1 week, 2200 scans, 600 M. points (**in 2004**)
- cleaning + segmentation (*removal of plaster parts*) → 220 M. points remaining
- 600h of intensive 2D/3D virtual "puzzling"
- lots of discussion + specific tools development (3 labs)
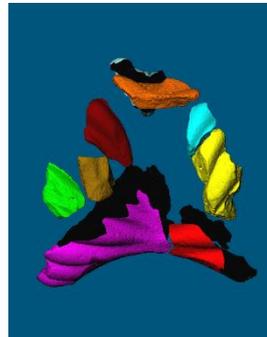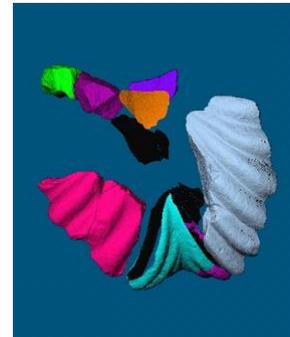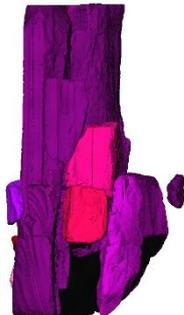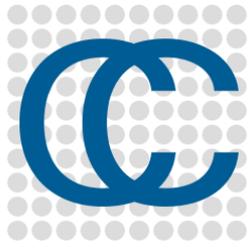
The Dancers column of Delphi

- CloudCompare part:
  - unrolling
  - mesh quality assessment
  - global illumination of clouds (Shadevis / "PCV")
  - visualization

mesh (*normals*)

mesh (*PCV*)

photograph
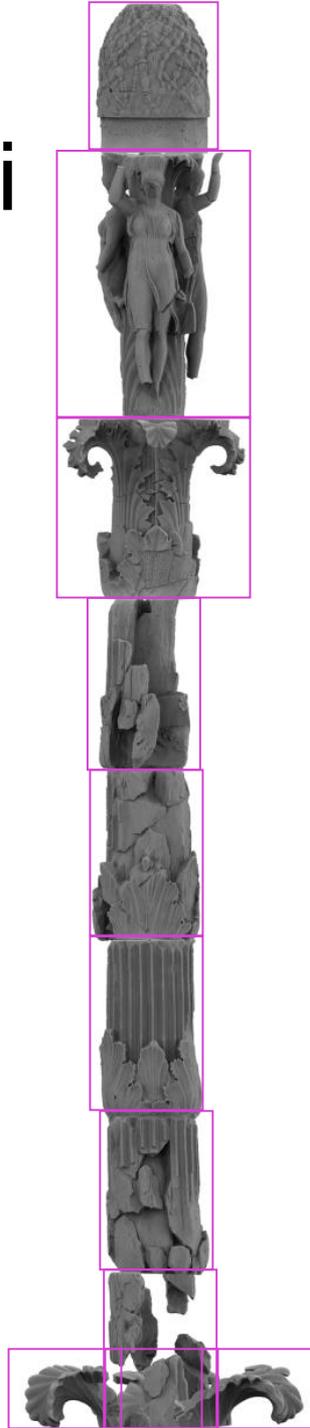
The Dancers column of Delphi

- Unrolling (Omphalos)

The Dancers column of Delphi

Drum 2

Capital
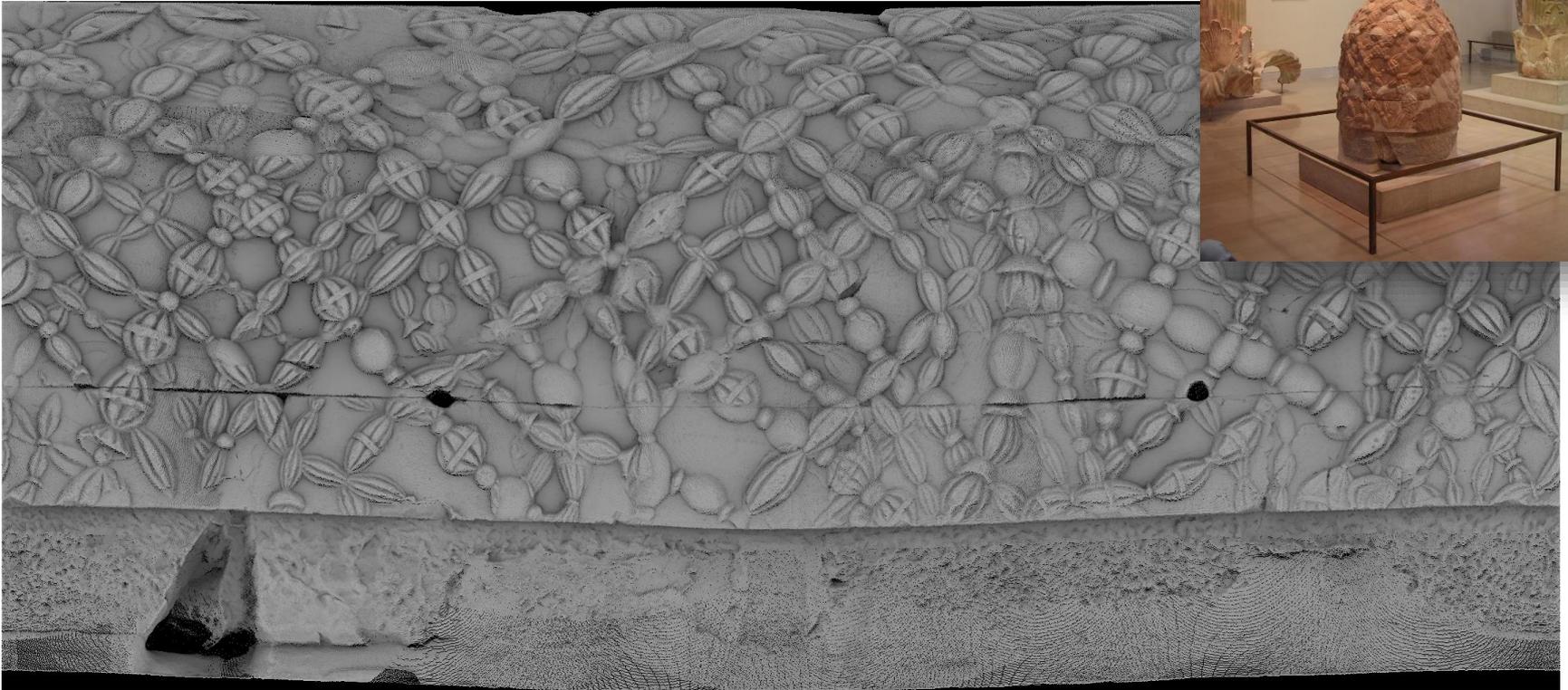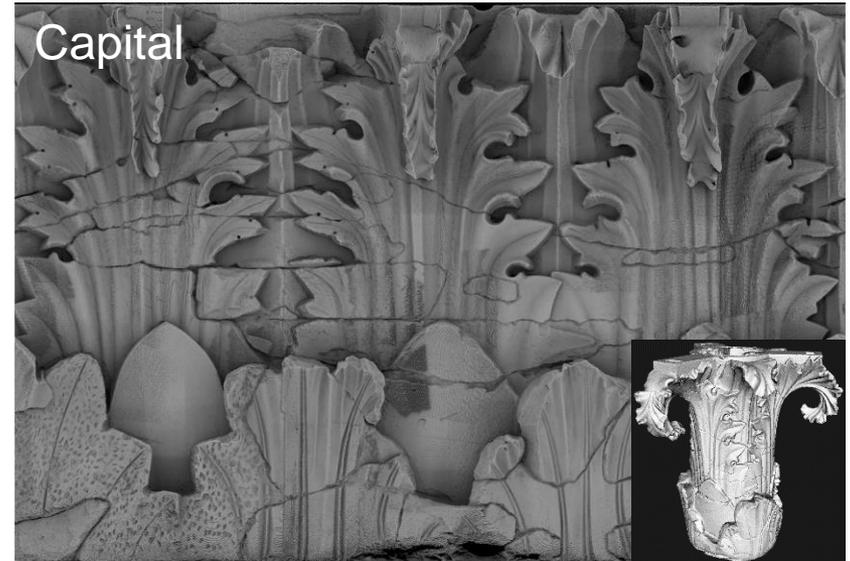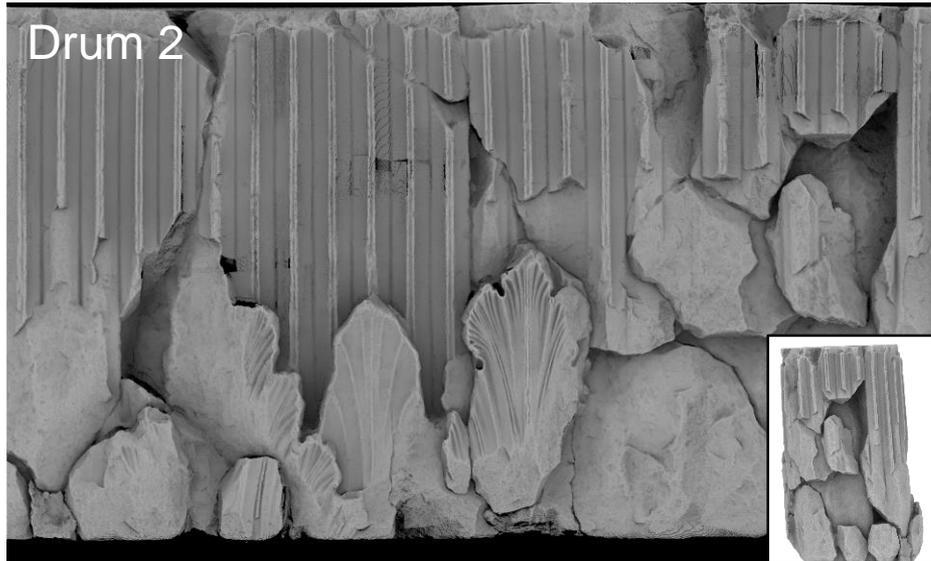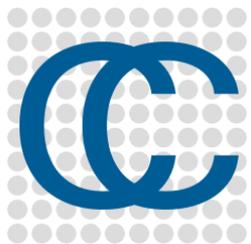
The Dancers column of Delphi
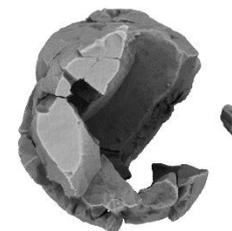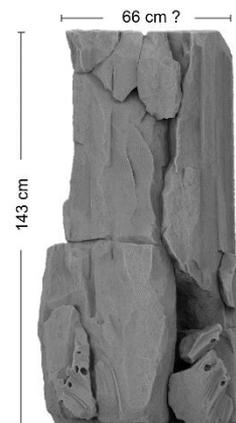
Classification of China's terracotta warriors ears (1)

Photogrammetry

Segmentation
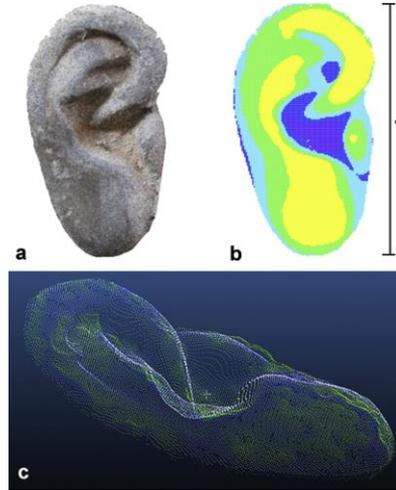
Pair-wise comparison

Classification

(1) Computer vision, archaeological classification and China's terracotta warriors, A. Bevan et al. 2014
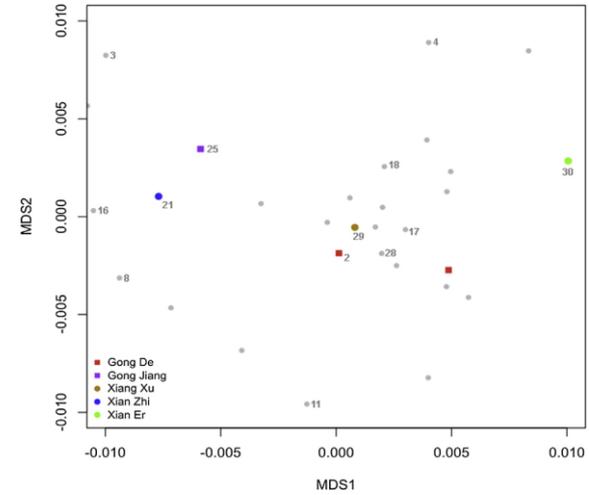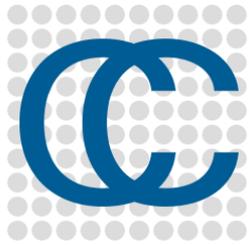
Analysis of construction work for a court case
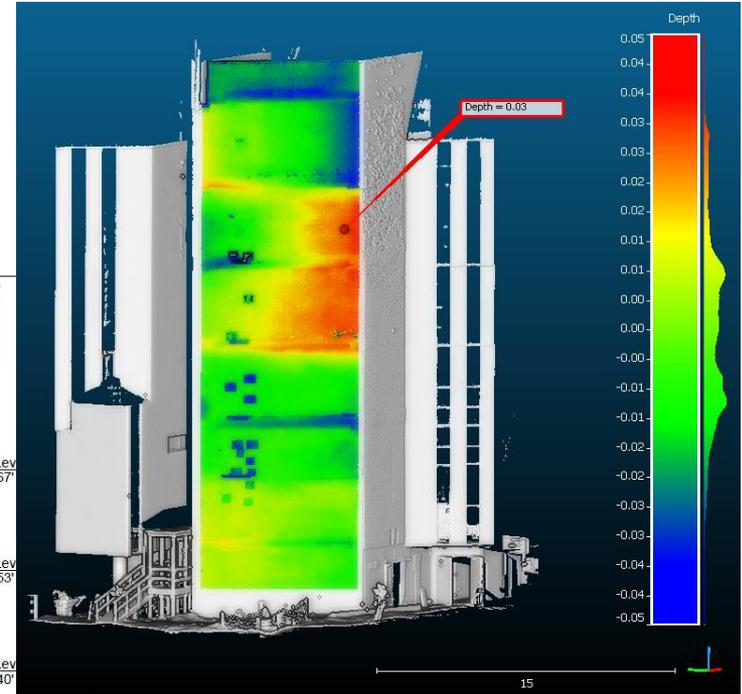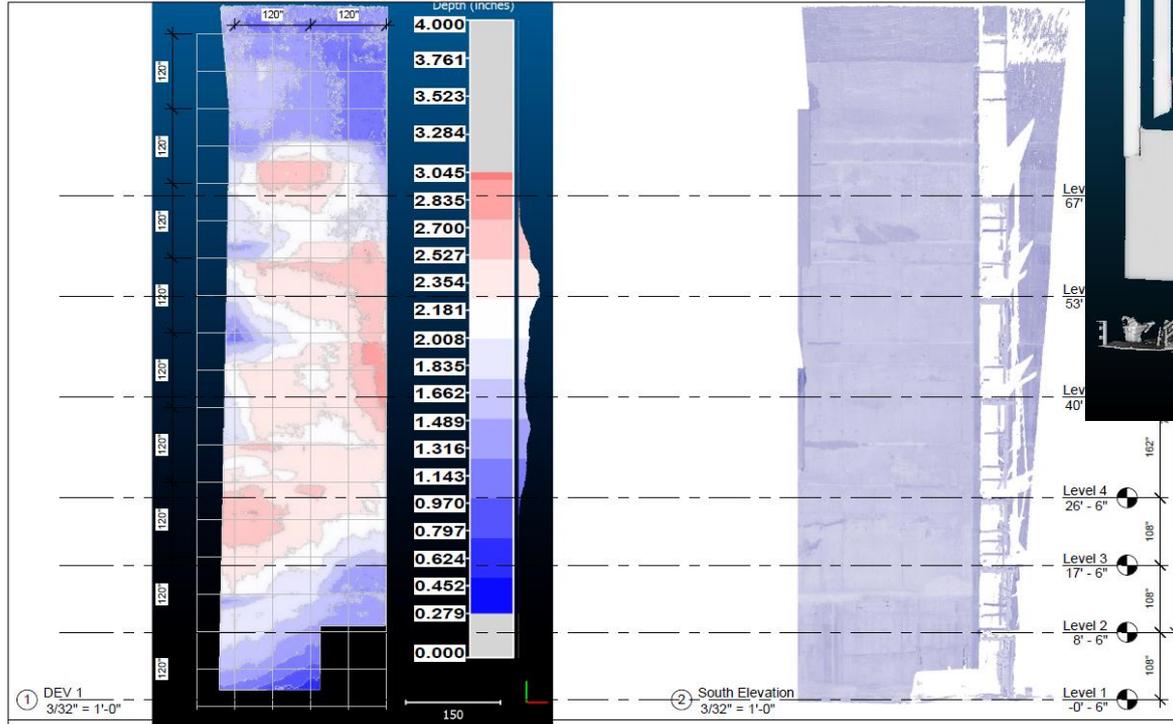
Comparison of scans in a cave

○ Cramped environment, few options for positioning the scanner → lots of occlusions
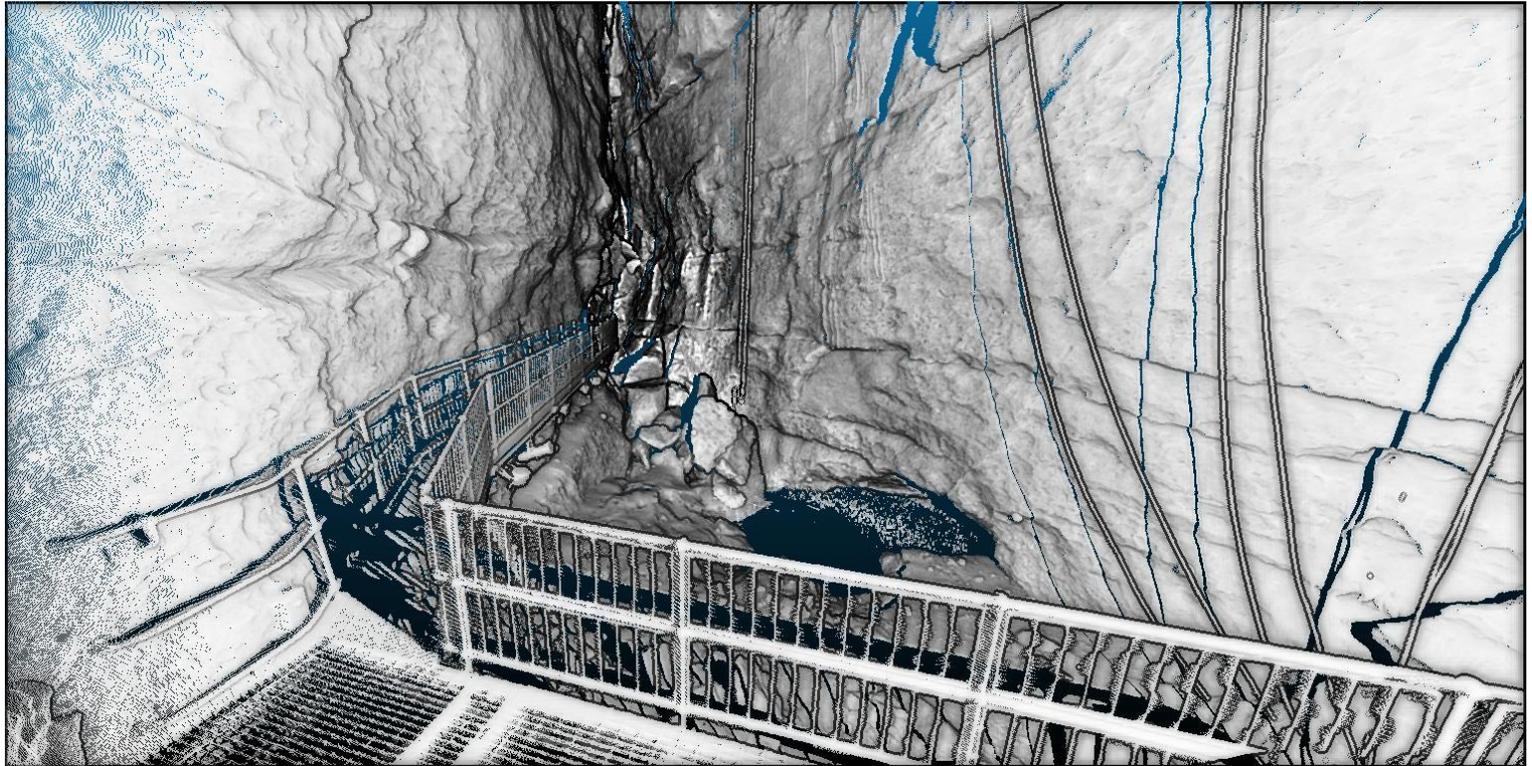
Comparison of scans in a cave
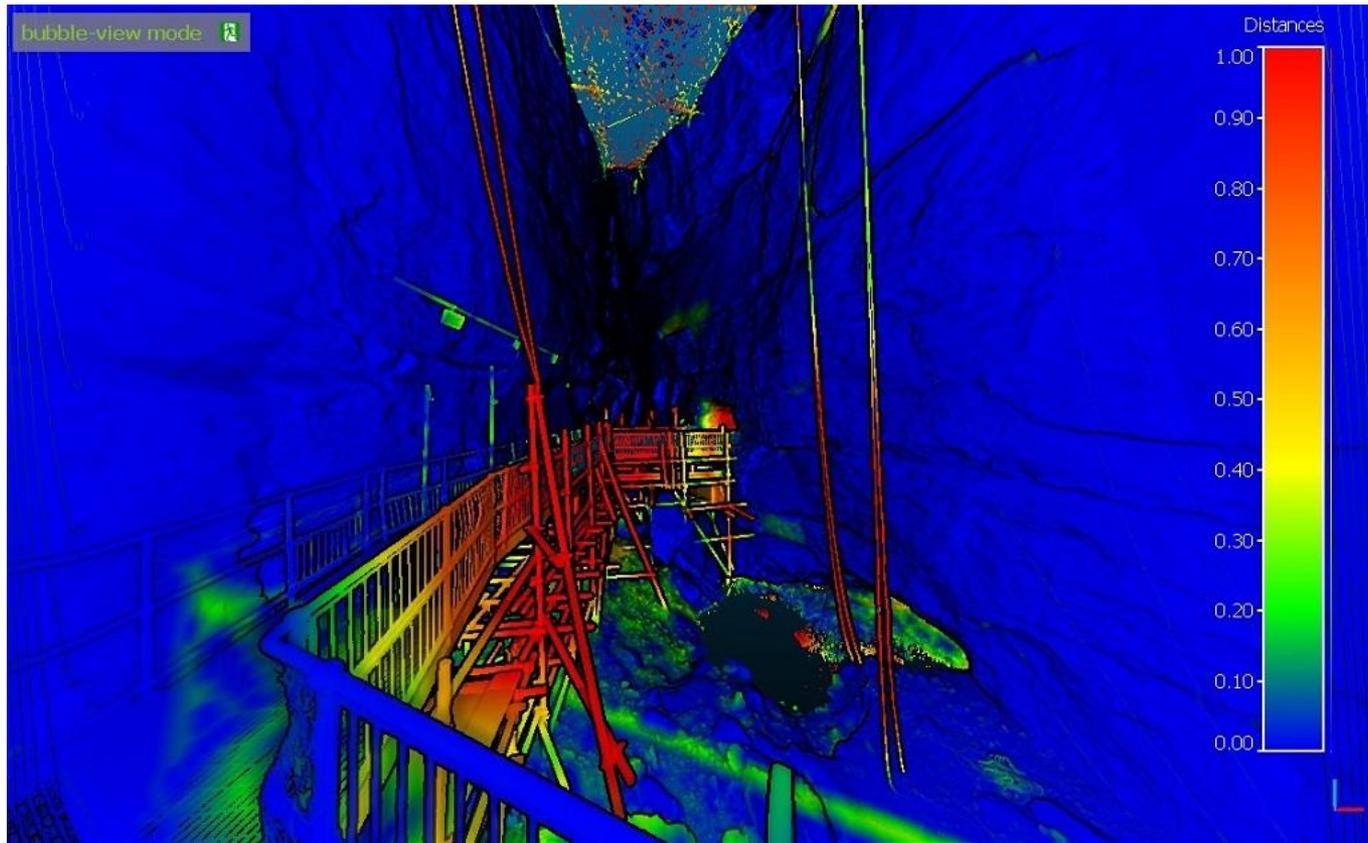
→ lots of false detections
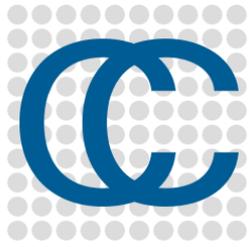
Comparison of scans in a cave
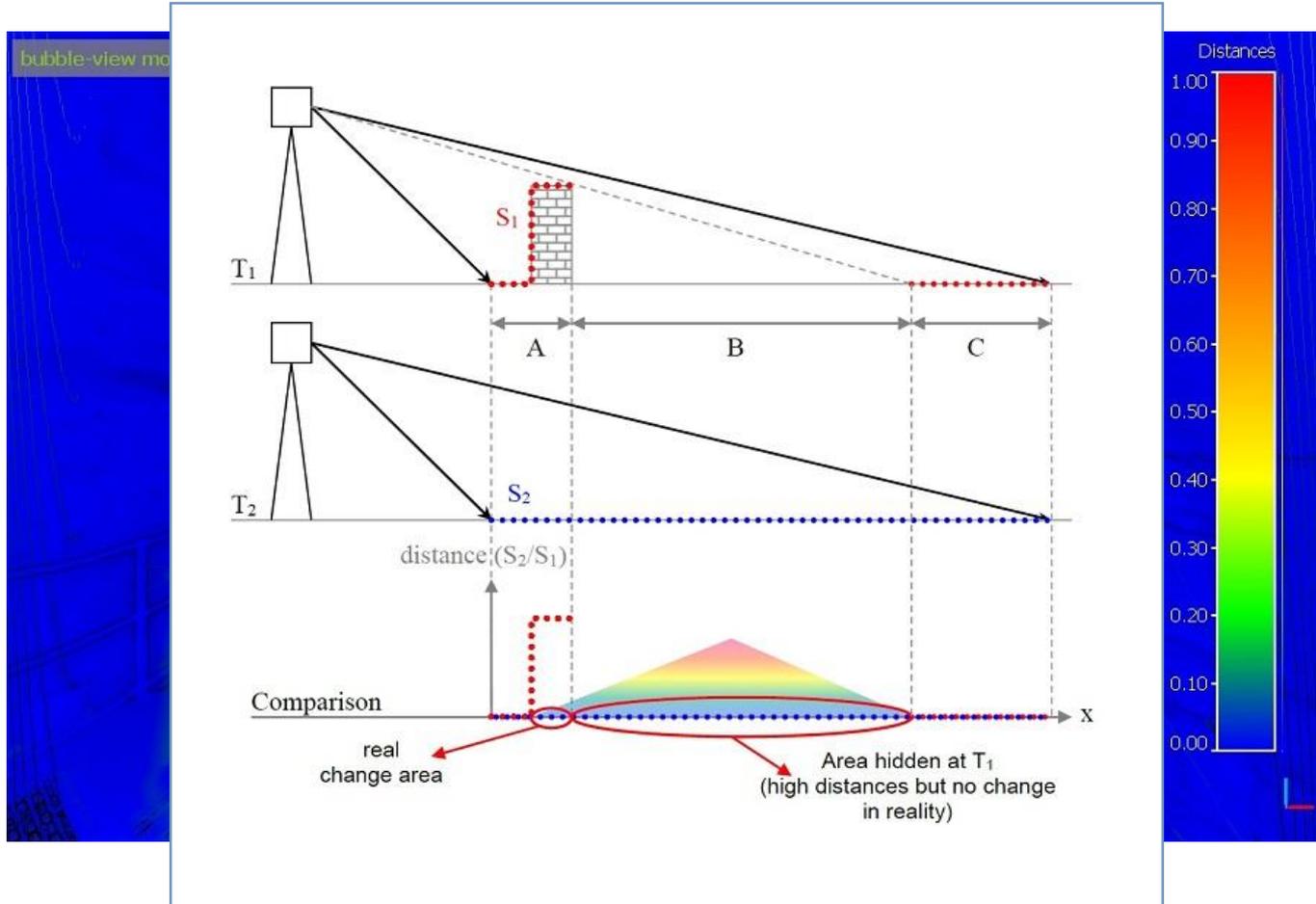
Comparison of scans in a cave
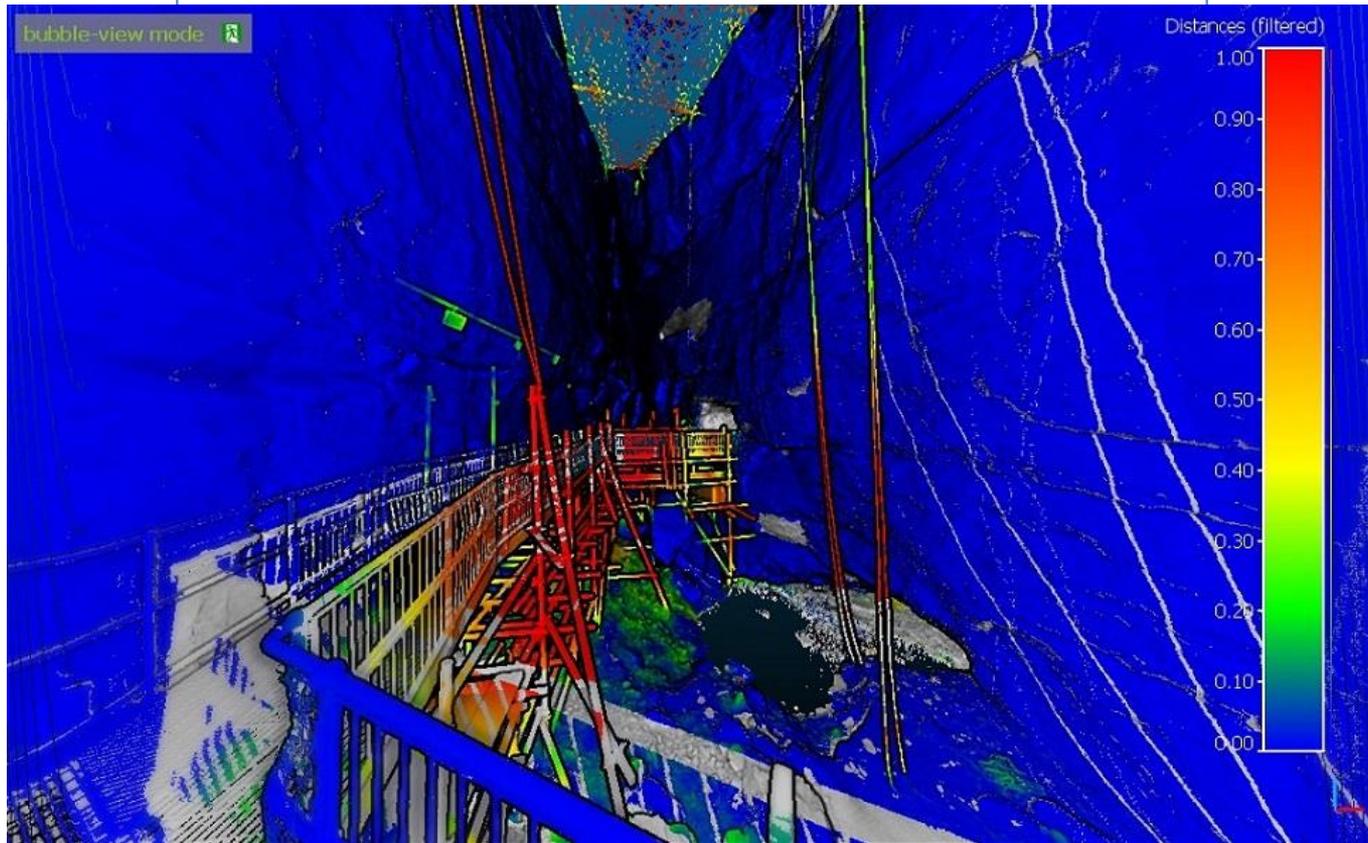
Comparison of scans in a cave
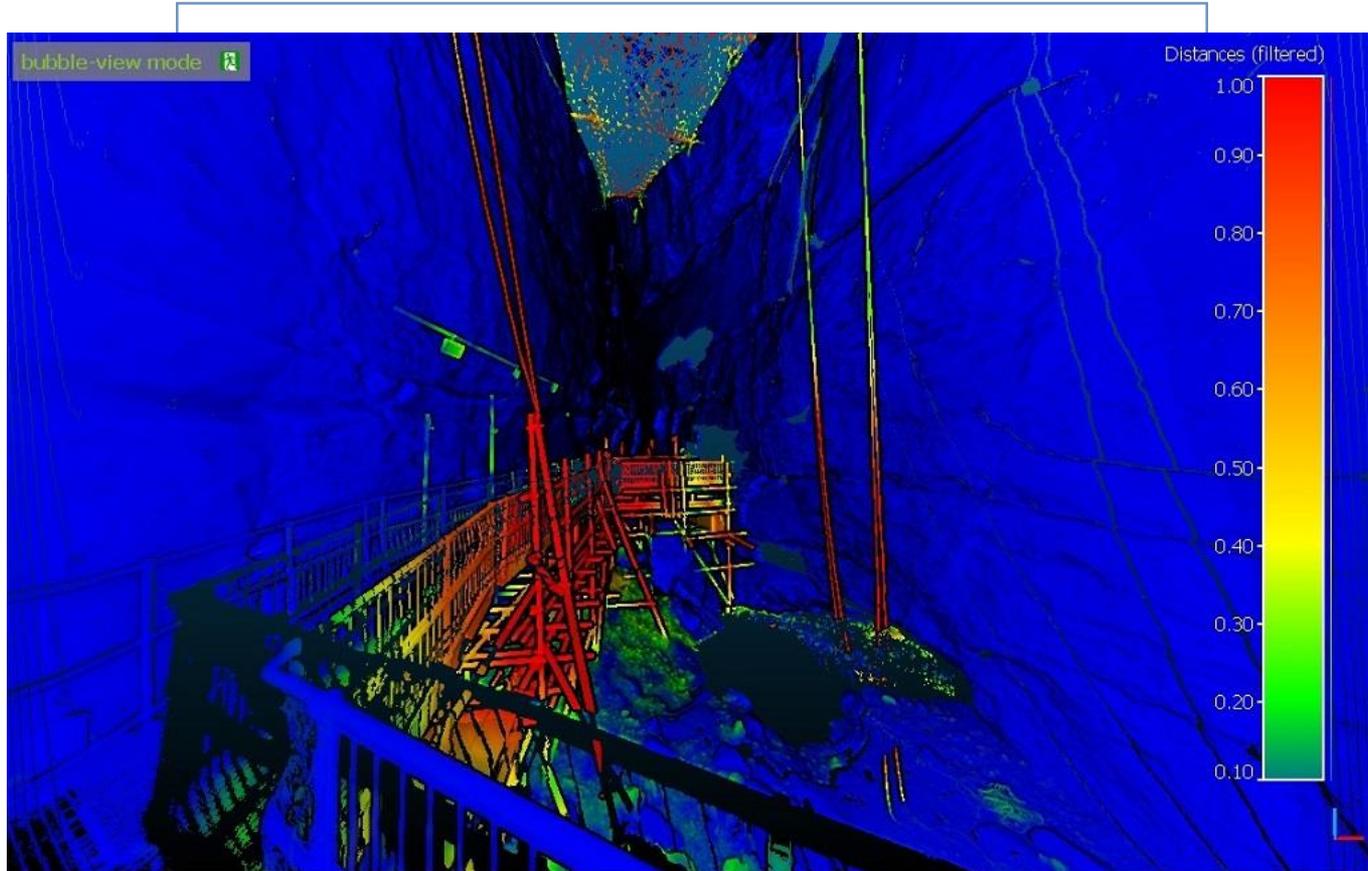
Chambord Castle
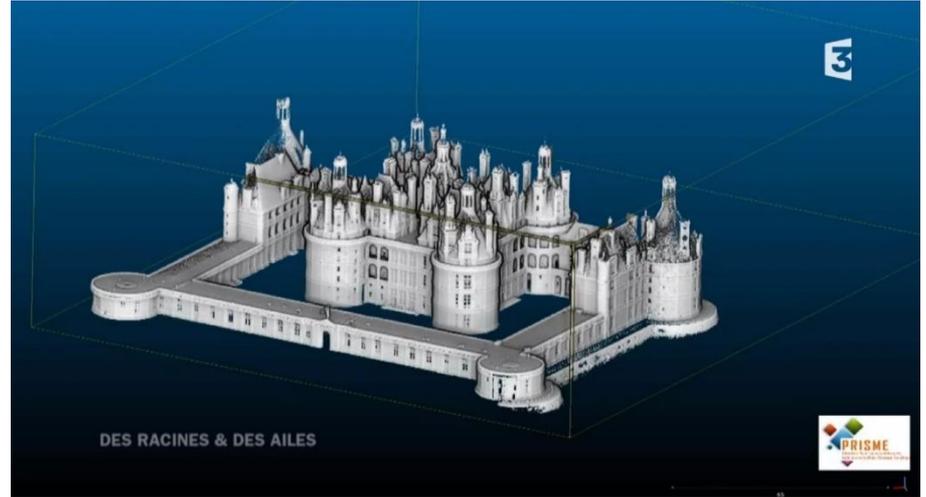
broadcasted on French TV ;)

○ Full documentation of the castle with:

● TLS scans

● Photogrammetry (ground-based + UAV)

● Panoramic images

● Traditional survey points acquisition for georeferencing

Chambord Castle
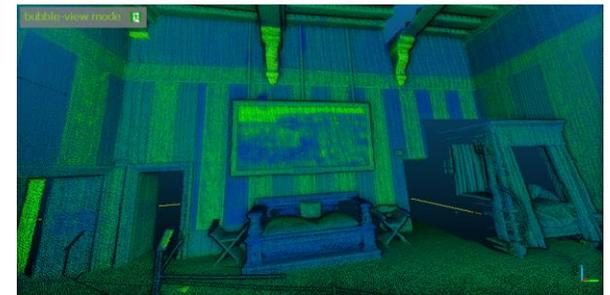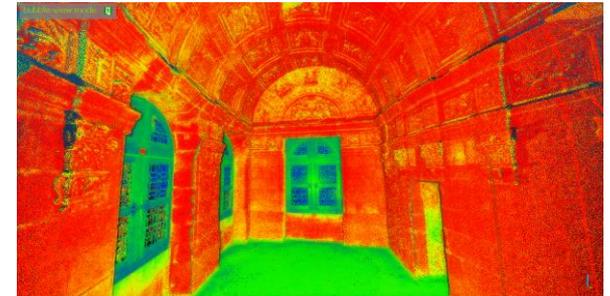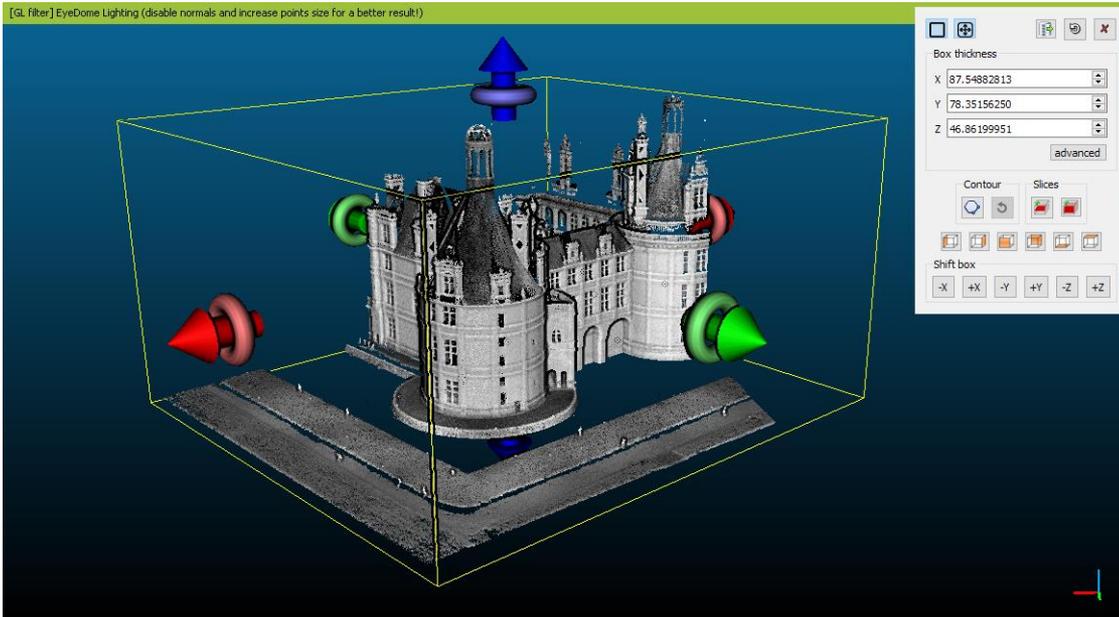
- Great communication tool
- Useful for monitoring and maintenance work planning
- Better understanding of the architecture (symmetries, role of some features and rooms, issues during the construction, etc.)

→ the whole dataset was delivered to the Castle's curators with… CloudCompare!

Future
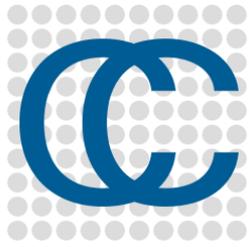
In preparation

- Next:
  - Out-of-core support
  - 3D VR
  - More plugins

- And the ever-growing TODO list (*maybe*):

Thanks for your attention!

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